

## Message Text

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FM AMEMBASSY LIMA

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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 1 OF 12 LIMA 7060

EO 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, UN

SUBJ: NON-ALIGNED CONFERENCE: DRAFT OF "LIMA PROGRAM FOR  
MUTUAL ASSISTANCE AND SOLIDARITY"

EMBASSY HAS OBTAINED THE FOLLOWING CONFIDENTIAL DOCUMENT FROM  
THE LIMA NAC. THE DRAFT WAS PRODUCED IN LIMA AND IS RATHER  
MILD IN ITS FORMULATIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS. AS SUCH, WE  
BELIEVE THAT MAN NAC DELEGATIONS WILL WISH TO "BEEF UP"  
AND RADICALIZE THE DOCUMENT BEFORE IT IS ISSUED HERE.  
HOWEVER, THE DRAFT MAY BE OF USE TO THE DEPARTMENT AND USUN  
NOW, IN THEIR PREPARATIONS FOR THE SEVENTH U.N. SPECIAL SESSION.  
BEGIN TEXT

LIMA PROGRAME FOR MUTUAL ASSISTANCE AND SOLIDARITY

1. PURSUANT TO THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE IVTH SUMMIT CONFERENCE  
OF HEADS OF STATE AND GOVERNMENT OF THE NON-  
ALIGNED COUNTRIES HELD IN ALGIERS AND TO THE DECISION TAKEN BY  
THE BUREAU AT ITS MEETING HELD IN HAVANA FROM 17 TO 19 MARCH  
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1975, THE CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE NON-ALIGNED

COUNTRIES TOOK PLACE IN LIMA (PERU), FROM 25 TO 29 AUG 1975.

2. THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES WERE REPRESENTED AT THE LIMA CONF:

3. THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES AND ORGANIZATIONS ATTENDED THE MEETINGS AS OBSERVERS:

4. THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES WERE INVITED AS GUESTS AND ATTENDED THE MEETINGS AS SUCH:

5. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS NOTED WITH SATISFACTION THAT, AFTER THE IV SUMMIT IN ALGERIE, THE POLICY OF NON-ALIGNMENT BY APPLYING THE PRINCIPLES OF PEACEFUL AND ACTIVE COEXISTENCE IN ITS STRUGGLE AGAINST IMPERIALISM, HAS BECOME A DECISIVE FACTOR WITH REGARD TO THE NOTABLE CHANGES OF STRUCTURE AND OF THE RELATION OF FORCES TAKING PLACE IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. THEY ALSO NOTED THAT THE GROUP OF NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES TENDED TO BE THE MOST COHESIVE AND DYNAMIC MOVEMENT WITHIN THE THIRD WORLD TO COMBAT ALL FORMS OF OPPRESSION AND INTERNATIONAL EXPLOITATION AND TO PROMOTE THE INDEPENDENCE, EQUALITY, INTEGRITY AND LIBERATION OF PEOPLES, PEACE AND THE DEMOCRATISATION OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND OF A NEW ECONOMIC ORDER IN THE WORLD. NON-ALIGNMENT, THUS, CONSTITUTES TODAY AND EFFECTIVE HISTORICAL OPTION FOR ANY DEVELOPING COUNTRY WHICH UNDERTAKES THE STRUGGLE FOR ITS POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC LIBERATION.

6. THE FOREIGN MINISTERS EXAMINED THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AND NOTED THAT THE CONTRADICTION BETWEEN THE EXISTENCE OF LARGE CONSUMPTION ECONOMIES BASED ON AN UNEQUITABLE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER AT THE MOMENT IN A STATE OF CRISIS, AND THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC MARGINATION OF VAST MASSES, IS BECOMING MORE ACUTE AND GENERATES A RADICALISATION OF THE REVOLUTIONARY POTENTIALITY IN DEVELOPING AREAS WHICH, IN TURN, MANIFESTS ITSELF IN THE IRREVERSIBLE PROGRESSION OF AN HISTORICAL CURRENT LEADING TO ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL LIBERATION, STRENGTHENING OF NATIONAL IDENTITY AND CULTURES AND THE ATTAINMENT OF FAIR SOCIAL ORDERS WHICH ALLOW THE MASSES TO PARTICIPATE IN THE DEVELOPMENT PROCESS AND IN ITS BENEFITS.

7. THE PARTICIPANTS ARE AWARE THAT THE "DETENTE" BETWEEN THE EAST AND THE WEST WHICH IS NOW TAKING PLACE, CONSTITUTES THE SOLUTION TO CONFIDENTIAL

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THE COLD WAR PROBLEMS ARISING MAINLY IN THE DEVELOPED AREAS OF THE WORLD, AS WELL AS TO THE PROBLEMS STEMMING BASICALLY FROM THE STRATEGY OF NUCLEAR DISSUASION BETWEEN THE TWO MOST POWERFUL RIVALS. THIS "DETENTE" PROCESS IS, THEREFORE, LIMITED AND PRECARIOUS IF IT DOES NOT APPLY TO ALL GEOGRAPHICAL AREAS AND DOES NOT FAVOR AN EFFECTIVE DEMOCRATISATION OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, INCLUDING ALL THE MEMBERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY IN THE SOLUTION OF SERIOUS PROBLEMS AND THE ELIMINATION OF HOTBEDS OF

TENSION AFFECTING HUMANITY, SO AS TO ENSURE A LASTING AND STABLE PEACE CONDUCIVE TO FULL DEVELOPMENT.

8. THEY AGREED TO REJECT ANY "IMPERIALIST" POLICY TENDING TO THREATEN AND WEAKEN THE DYNAMIC AND GROWING PARTICIPATION OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, IN PARTICULAR THE NON-ALIGNED, IN DECISION-MAKING WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS, A BODY WHICH REFLECTS AT THIS CRUCIAL MOMENT THE EMERGENCE OF THE THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES, REPRESENTING AS THEY DO THE VAST MAJORITY OF THE WORLD POPULATION.

9. THE SUCCESS OF LIBERATION MOVEMENTS IN AFRICA AND OF THE REVOLUTIONARY FORCES IN INDOCHINA, THE STRENGTHENING OF NATIONALISM AND OF STRUCTURAL CHANGES IN LATIN AMERICA AND THE DEMOCRATISATION PROCESS IN SOME EUROPEAN COUNTRIES CONSTITUTE A PERMANENT FEATURE OF PRESENT INTERNATIONAL OCCURRENCES.

10. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS OBSERVED THAT, IN THIS RESPECT, THE LIMA CONFERENCE IS TAKING PLACE AT A TIME WHEN THE WORLD SITUATION IS BASICALLY CHARACTERIZED BY THE ADVANCED OF HISTORICAL MOVEMENTS FOR NATIONAL LIBERATION AND OF PROGRESSIVE FORCES WITHIN A PROCES OF "DENTE" WHICH IS STILL LIMITED; BY THE HARDENING OF HEGEMONIC AND IMPERIALISTIC PRETENSIONS IN ALL THEIR MANIFESTATIONS AS A REACTION AGAINST THE POLITICAL AWARENESS OF THE PEOPLES OF THE THIRD WORLD AND BY THE DETERIORATION OF THE WORLD ECONOMIC SITUATION AS A CONSEQUENCE OF THE DISINTEGRATION OF THE OLD AND UNEQUITABLE INTERNATIONAL ORDER.

11. MOREOVER, THE LIMA CONFERENCE TAKES PLACE UNDER INTERNATIONAL CIRCUMSTANCES WHERE THE HISTORICAL MEANING OF THE NON-ALIGNMENT POLICY AND ITS PARAMOUNT IMPORTANCE FOR THE PRESENT DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS HAVE BEEN REAFFIRMED. AN TO PROVE THIS, STANDS THE EFFICIENT AND COORDINATED ACTION OF THE NON-ALIGNED DURING THE VITH SPECIAL SESSION AND THE XXIXTH REGULAR SESSION OF CONFIDENTIAL

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THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, AS WELL AS DURING THE DAKAR CONFERENCE, THE UNIDO CONFERENCE, TOGETHER WITH THE STRATEGY ADOPTED BY THE THIRD WORLD WITH RESPECT TO THE CONFERENCE ON ENERGY WHICH WILL TAKE PLACE IN PARIS AND DURING THE SUBSEQUENT MEETINGS OF THE BUREAU FOR COORDINATION IN ALGIERS, NEW YORK AND HAVANA.

BESIDE THESE POSITIVE ELEMENTS OF THE EVOLUTION OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, THERE IS A SERIES OF PERSISTING CONFLICTS AND TENSIONS FOR WHICH POWER POLICIES PREVENT THE APPLICATION OF FORMULAE FOR A TRUE SOLUTION AS IN THE CASE OF THE MIDDLE-EAST, CYPRUS, SOUTH AFRICA AND THE SITUATIONS OF DOMINATION AND DEPENDENCE WHICH STILL EXIST IN LATIN AMERICA, ASIA AND AFRICA. IN THIS CONTEXT, THE LIMA CONFERENCE AGREES TO STRENGTHEN THE DYNAMIC ROLE OF THE NON-ALIGNMENT POLICY SO THAT THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES MAY PARTICIPATE ACTIVELY IN THE SOLUTION OF PROBLEMS WHICH AFFECT WORLD

TENSION HOTBEDS.

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FM AMEMBASSY LIMA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 6526

INFO USMISSION USUN NY PRIORITY

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 2 OF 12 LIMA 7060

C O R R E C T E D C O P Y (PARA 13)

12. THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WARMLY WELCOME THE VICTORY WON BY THE PEOPLES OF SOUTH VIETNAM AND CAMBODIA IN THEIR STRUGGLE AGAINST IMPERIALIST AGGRESSION. THEY DECLARE THAT THE SUCCESS OF THE REVOLUTIONARY FORCES IN INDOCHINA CONSTITUTES A VICTORY FOR ALL THE EXPLOITED PEOPLES OF THE WORLD WHO OPPOSE ARMED AGGRESSION, DEPREDATION OF THEIR NATURAL RESOURCES, THREATS TO THEIR NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY AND WHO ARE STRIVING TO BUILD JUST SOCIAL ORDERS.

13. WHILE RECALLING THAT THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES, SINCE THE FIRST BELGRADE CONFERENCE, HAVE GIVEN THEIR ENERGETIC AND JOINT SUPPORT TO THE PEOPLES OF INDOCHINA IN THEIR HEROIC STRUGGLE, THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS NOTED, ONCE MORE, THE IDENTITY BETWEEN THE NON-ALIGNMENT POLICY AND THE COURSE TAKEN BY THE FORCES WHICH DEFINE THE HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. FOR THIS REASON, THE CONFERENCE ACKNOWLEDGES THE CONSTANT WILLINGNESS OF THE PEOPLES AND GOVERNMENTS OF SOUTH VIETNAM AND

CAMBODIA TO FOLLOW THE PATH OF NON-ALIGNMENT.

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14. THE CONFERENCE URGES THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY TO COOPERATE IN THE RECONSTRUCTION OF THE ECONOMIES OF SOUTH VIETNAM AND CAMBODIA; TAKES NOTE WITH APPRECIATION OF THE DECISION TAKEN TO THAT EFFECT BY THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL AND AGREES TO FAVOUR CONCRETE FORMULAE SO THAT THE NON-ALIGNED CONTRIBUTE TO THIS END. LIKEWISE, IT STATES THAT THE HISTORICAL MOVEMENT FOR NATIONAL LIBERATION AND THE ADVANCEMENT OF REVOLUTIONARY FORCES IN THE WORLD HAS GAINED A GREATER POTENTIALITY THANKS TO TH SUCCESS OF THE PEOPLS OF INDOCHINA.

15. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS WELCOME WITH GREAT SATISFACTION THE INDEPENDENCE OF GUINEA-BISSAU, MOZAMBIQUE, GREEN CAPE ISLANDS AND SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE, AND STATES THAT THE VICTORY WON IN THE STRUGGLE CARRIED OUT BY THEIR PEOPLES CONSTITUTES A SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTION TO THE HISTORICAL PROCESS OF LIBERATION OF THE THIRD WORLD AND TO THE PROGRESS OF THE REVOLUTIONARY, PROGRESSIVE AND PEACE-SAFEGUARDING FORCES.

16. HOWEVER, IN SPITE OF THESE POSITIVE FACTORS, THE SITUATION IN SOUTH AFRICA STILL CONSTITUTES A SERIOUS THREAT TO INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AND PEACE AND THE INDEPENDENCE OF ANGOLA IS IN DANGER OF BEING FRUSTRATED BY A NEW AGGRESSION OF THE IMPERIALISM WHICH IS PROMOTING A FRATICIDE CIVIL WAR IN THAT TERRIOTY. THE CONFERENCE EXPRESSES ITS CONCERN OVER THIS SITUATION AND REITERATES THE INALIENABLE RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE OF ANGOLA TO ITS INDEPENDENCE AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY. SIMILARLY, THE MAJORITY OF THE POPULATIONS IN THE TERRITORIES OF ZIMBABWE AND OF NAMIBIA CONTINUE TO BE DEPRIVED OF THEIR RIGHT TO SELF-DETERMINATION AND INDEPENDENCE, WHILE THE DISCRIMINATORY REGIME OF APARTHEID MAINTAINS ITS DOMINATION OVER THESE PEOPLES.

17. THE FOREIGN MINISTERS DECIDED TO SEEK CONCRETE FORMULAS SO AS TO MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES TO COOPERATE EFFECTIVELY IN THE RECONSTRUCTION OF THE ECONOMY AND CONSOLIDATION OF THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE FORMER PROTUGUESE COLONIES.

18. THEY REITERATE THEIR DEMAND THAT THE SOUTH-AFRICAN WHITE MINORITY OPPRESSIVE REGIME PUTS INTO PRACTICE THE RESOLUTIONS AND DECISIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS WITH RESPECT TO NAMIBIA, AND THAT IT STRICTLY RESPECTS ITS TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND UNITY. THEY

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REAFFIRM THEIR UNDERTAKING TO SUPPORT FIRMLY THE LEGITIMATE STRUGGLE OF THE NAMIBIAN PEOPLE UNDER THE SWAPO LEADERSHIP. LIKEWISE, THEY DEMAND THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL COMPLIES WITH ITS RESPONSIBILITY AND TAKES ALL NECESSARY MEASURES, INCLUDING THOSE CONTEMPLATED IN CHAPTER VII OF THE CHARTER, SO THAT THE DECISIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS BE ABIDED BY. THEY UNDERTAKE TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE UNITED NATIONS FUND FOR NAMIBIA AND TO GIVE THEIR SUPPORT TO THE DECREE CONCERNING THE PROTECTION OF ITS NATURAL RESOURCES.

19. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS CONDEMN ALL ATTEMPTS MADE BY THE RACIST MINORITY REGIME OF RHODESIA TO PREVENT AND EQUITABLE SOLUTION OF THE RHODESIAN PROBLEM, ACCORDING TO THE ASPIRATION OF THE AFRICAN MAJORITY OF ZIMBABWE AND DEMAND THAT ALL PRISONERS BE IMMEDIATELY RELEASED AND THAT THE SOUTH-AFRICAN TROOPS BE WITHDRAWN FROM THIS TERRITORY. THEY REAFFIRM THEIR SUPPORT OF, AND SOLIDARITY WITH, THE AFRICAN PEOPLE OF ZIMBABWE UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE AFRICAN NATIONAL COUNCIL (ANS) IN ITS LEGITIMATE STRUGGLE

20. THEY AGREED UNANIMOUSLY TO REJECT STRONGLY THE APARTHEID POLICY AND WARNED THAT SUCH A REGIME WITH ALL ITS RAMIFICATIONS SUCH AS THE CREATION OF THE SO-CALLED "INDEPENDENT HOMES" IN THE INTERIOR OF SOUTH AFRICA, CONSTITUTES A SERIOUS THREAT TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY.

21. THE PARTICIPANTS DEEM IT NECESSARY TO CALL THE ATTENTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY TO THE FACT THAT THREE OF THE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAVE USED JOINTLY THEIR VETO, TWICE OVER A PERIOD OF SIX MONTHS, TO NEUTRALISE THE WILL OF THE MAJORITY OF THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, THUS FAVOURING THE RACIST REGIME OF SOUTH AFRICA. THEY AGREED, IN THIS RESPECT, TO INTENSIFY THE ACTION OF THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES IN THEIR EFFORTS TO OBTAIN THE URGENT APPLICATION OF THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND OF THE DAR ES-SALAAM DECLARATION.

22. THE MINISTERS OF FOREIGN RELATIONS WELCOME THE PEOPLE OF THE COMORO ISLANDS FOR THE PROGRESS MADE IN ITS STRUGGLES FOR NATIONAL LIBERATION. AT THE SAME TIME, THEY EXPRESS THEIR CONCERN WITH REGARD TO THE IMPERIALISTIC MANEUVERS DESIGNED TO FRUSTRATE ITS CONFIDENTIAL

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INDEPENDENCE AND TO ATTACK ITS TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY. LIKEWISE, THEY DEMAND THAT THE PROCESS OF TOTAL DE-COLONIZATION OF THE SAHARA UNDER SPANISH RULE, OF THE SO-CALLED FRENCH SOMALILAND AND OF THE SEYCHELLES ISLANDS BE ACCELERATED.

23. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS AGREED TO DECLARE THEIR SUPPORT FOR THE REVOLUTIONARY MEASURES UNDERTAKEN BY THE PORTUGUESE

ARMED FORCES, OF THEIR STRUGGLE TO BUILD A MORE EQUITABLE SOCIETY  
AND OF THEIR POSITIVE ATTITUDE TOWARDS THE DE-COLONIZATION PROCESS  
OF THE FORMER PORTUGUESE TERRITORIES IN AFRICA.

24. THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE PALESTINIAN QUESTIONS CONTINUE TO  
CONSTITUTE A THREAT TO INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AND PEACE. ISRAEL'S  
OBSTINACY TO PURSUE ITS TERRITORIAL OCCUPATION POLICY AND ITS  
DISREGARD OF THE NATIONAL RIGHTS OF THE PALESTINIAN PEOPLE CON-  
STITUTE, TOGETHER, A SYSTEMATIC ACTION WHICH CONTRAVENE THE  
PRINCIPLES WHICH GOVERN THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY, THE CHARTER  
AND THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, AS WELL AS THE  
UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

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FM AMEMBASSY LIMA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 6527

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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 3 OF 12 LIMA 7060

25. THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE "NEITHER WAR NOR PEACE" SITUATION DOES  
NOT ALLOW FOR A FAVOURABLE SOLUTION SINCE THIS CONFLICT IS BEING  
DEALT WITH BY A SMALL GROUP OF COUNTRIES WITHOUT THE POSITIVE  
PARTICIPATION OF THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES.

26. THEY REITERATE THE NECESSITY FOR THE IMMEDIATE APPLICATION OF  
RESOLUTION 338 OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL (1973) AND OF RESOLUTION 3236

(XXIX) OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, AND THEIR AGREEMENT IN THE SENSE THAT THE CONDITIONS FOR PEACE IN THE MIDDLE-EAST SHOULD NECESSARILY TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE FOLLOWING:

IMMEDIATE AND UNCONDITIONAL WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAEL FROM ALL THE TERRITORIES OCCUPIED SINCE 5 JUNE 1967; AND  
FULL EXERCISE BY THE PALESTINIAN PEOPLE OF ALL ITS NATIONAL RIGHTS, INCLUDING THE RIGHT TO RETURN TO ITS MOTHERLAND AND THE RIGHT TO SELF-DETERMINATION.

27. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS, WHILE NOTING THAT THE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE-EAST CONTINUES TO BE THE MOST ACUTE AND CONFLICTING FACTOR OF TENSION IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS WHICH AFFECTS  
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THE WHOLE WORLD, TAKE NOTE ALSO OF THE OCCURRENCE OF SOME POSITIVE EVENTS WHICH MAY FAVOUR THE ACHIEVEMENT OF A DURABLE AND STABLE PEACE SUCH AS THE RE-OPENING OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE RENEWAL OF THE UNITED

NATIONS FORCES MANDATE. LIKEWISE, CONSCIOUS OF THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE SITUATION AND EAGER TO PRESERVE THE INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY, THEY REAFFIRM THEIR CONVICTION THAT THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES MUST CONTRIBUTE DIRECTLY AND POSITIVELY TO THE EFFORTS FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN EQUITABLE AND DURABLE PEACE IN THE MIDDLE-EAST

BY HAVING REPRESENTATIVES SENT TO THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

28. THEY REAFFIRM THEIR SATISFACTION OF THE RECOGNITION BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS OF THE ORGANISATION FOR THE LIBERATION OF PALESTINE AS THE SOLE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PALESTINIAN PEOPLE, AND OF THE RESOLUTIONS WHICH GRANT TO PLP THE STATUS OF OBSERVER WITHIN THE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND REAFFIRM THE INALIENABLE RIGHTS OF THE PALESTINIAN PEOPLE WHICH HAVE TO BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT IN ANY SOLUTION OF THE MIDDLE-EAST PROBLEM

29. THE KOREAN PROBLEM CONTINUES TO EXIST DUE TO THE MAINTENANCE OF THE ARTIFICIAL DIVISION OF THE COUNTRY, A SITUATION WHICH THREATENS

PEACE AND SECURITY IN ASIA AND IN THE WORLD. THE CONFERENCE REAFFIRMS ITS SUPPORT OF THE POLICY FOR THE INDEPENDENT AND PEACEFUL RE-UNIFICATION  
ADVOCATED BY THE KOREAN PEOPLE WITHOUT ANY FOREIGN INTERFERENCE IN ITS

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AND DEMAND THAT ALL FOREIGN TROOPS WHO REMAIN STATIONED IN SOUTH KOREA UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS FLAG BE WITHDRAWN.

30. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS HAVE FOLLOWED WITH GREAT INTEREST AND CONCERN THE DEVELOPMENT OF EVENTS IN CYPRUS AND, IN THAT SENSE, REITERATE THEIR SUPPORT OF THE INDEPENDENCE, TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY, SOVEREIGNTY AND NON-ALIGNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS,



AS WELL AS REAFFIRMING THE SOLIDARITY OF THE GROUP OF NON-  
ALIGNED COUNTRIES WITH ONE OF THEIR FOUNDING MEMBERS.

31. THE CONFERENCE TAKES PLEASURE IN NOTING THE EFFICIENCY OF THE  
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ACTIONS CARRIED OUT BY THE NON-ALIGNED THROUGH THEIR COORDINATING  
COMMITTEE AND THEIR CONTACT GROUP IF THE FIVE WHICH ALLOWED THE GENERAL

ASSEMBLY AT ITS XXIXTH SESSION, TO ADOPT RESOLUTION 3212, RATIFIED BY  
THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN ITS RESOLUTION 365, WHICH ESTABLISHED THE  
FRAMEWORK AND PRINCIPLES FOR THE SOLUTION OF THE CYPRUS PROBLEM,  
IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE POSITION ADOPTED BY THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES.

32. THE FOREIGN MINISTERS STRESS THE IMPORTANCE OF RESOLUTIONS 3212  
(XXIX) OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND 367 OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL WHICH  
RECOGNISED THE NON-ALIGNED STATUS OF ONE OF THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED  
NATIONS AND REITERATE THE AGREEMENTS ADOPTED BY THE BUREAU OF COORD-  
INATION DURING ITS MEETING IN HAVANA, WITH RESPECT TO THE SOLUTION OF  
THE CYPRIOT PROBLEM, IN THE FOLLOWING MANNER:

- TO EXPRESS ITS SOLIDARITY WITH, AND TOTAL SUPPORT OF, THE  
GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF THE REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS. TO CONSIDER  
THAT AN AGGRESSION AGAINST CYPRUS CONSTITUTES A THREAT TO ITS  
INDEPENDENCE, TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND ITS POLICY ON NON-

ALIGNMENT, AS WELL AS AN AGGRESSION AGAINST ALL THE NON-ALIGNED  
COUNTRIES;

- TO DEMAND THE URGENT APPLICATION OF RESOLUTIONS 3212, 365 AND  
367 OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL OF THE  
UNITED NATIONS, RESPECTIVELY, WHICH INVITE ALL COUNTRIES TO  
RESPECT THE SOVEREIGNTY, TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND NON-ALIGNMENT  
OF THE REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS AND INSIST ON THE NECESSITY OF A  
RAPID WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM THE ISLAND, OF THE  
RENEWAL OF NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COMMUNITIES IN THE  
SHORTEST TIME POSSIBLE AND OF THE IMMEDIATE RETURN OF ALL  
REFUGEES TO THEIR HOMES IN SAFETY.

33. THE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COMMUNITIES MUST BE CONDUCTED  
ON AN EQUALITY BASIS SO AS TO LEAD TO A MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY AGREEMENT

FREELY ARRIVED AT; ANY UNILATERAL ACTION SUCH AS THE ONE UNDERTAKEN  
BY THE TURKISH COMMUNITY IN FEBRUARY 1975 SHOULD BE CONDEMNED AND  
SHOULD NOT PREJUDGE THE FINAL POLITICAL SOLUTION OF THE CONFLICT.

34. THE CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS TAKES PLEASURE IN HAVING THE  
OPPORTUNITY TO MEET IN LATIN AMERICA, AN AREA OF THE WORLD WHERE THE  
PEOPLES HAVE CARRIED OUT HISTORICAL STRUGGLES AGAINST FOREIGN  
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DOMINATION,  
AND DECLARES THAT, AS THE IVTH CONFERENCE OF HEADS OF STATE AND GOVERN-

MENT HELD IN ALGIERS IN SEPTEMBER 1973 RECOGNISED, THE FIGHT FOR THE

LIBERATION OF THE CONTINENT CONSTITUTES A VITAL AND INTEGRAL PART OF  
THE GENERAL EFFORTS MADE BY DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND PROGRESSIVE  
FORCES TO ELIMINATE ONCE AND FOR ALL INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS BASED  
ON OPPRESSION AND ECONOMIC EXPLOITATION AND TO SUBSTITUTE THOSE BY  
MUTUAL RESPECT AND SOVEREIGN EQUALITY BASED ON THE INALIENABLE RIGHT  
TO RECUPERATE THE NATURAL RESSURCES, THE AUTONOMY AND THE FREE DETER-  
MINATION TO SEEK DEVELOPMENT IN THE FRAME OF SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC  
SYSTEMS WHICH ARE BEST ADAPTED TO THEIR OWN CONTEXT.

LATIN AMERICA IS ONE OF THE AREAS OF THE UNDERDEVELOPED WORLD  
WHICH HAS SUFFERED MOST FROM THE COLONIALIST AND IMPERIALIST  
AGGRESSION,  
ITS CONTEMPORARY RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES FAVOURED, AMONG  
OTHER THINGS, AN HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE SUBCONTINENT WHICH  
ALLOWED THE INTERESTS OF THIS GREAT POWER TO PREVAIL OVER THE  
ASPIRATIONS OF LATIN AMERICAN PEOPLES, HOWEVER, LATIN AMERICA  
ALWAYS REMAINED OPPOSED TO , AND FOUGHT, ANY COLONIALIST AND NEO-  
COLONIALIST ACTION. ITS PEOPLES HAVE AND ARE STILL WRITING HEROIC  
EPISODES IN THE OBSTINATE SEARCH OF A GENUINELY INDEPENDENT DESTINY.  
THEY SYMBOLIC MEANING THAT THIS HISTORICAL MEETING ENTAILS, THERE-  
FORE, IS OBVIOUS.

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FM AMEMBASSY LIMA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 6528

INFO USMISSION USUN NY PRIORITY

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 4 OF 12 LIMA 7060

35. PERU IS A NON-ALIGNED COUNTRY WHICH MAINTAINS AN ACTIVE PARTICIPATION WITHIN THE MOVEMENT AND CONTRIBUTES TO THE CAUSE OF LIBERATION IN LATIN AMERICA AND WITHIN THE THIRD WORLD, AND TO THE STRENGTHENING OF THE NON-ALIGNMENT POLICY SINCE IT DEVELOPS A REVOLUTIONARY PROCESS WHICH REFUTES THE OLD STRUCTURES OF DOMINATION AND DEPENDENCE WHICH CAUSED LATIN AMERICA TO REMAIN AN UNDERDEVELOPED AND DEPENDENT AREA.

36. THE FOREIGN MINISTERS REAFFIRM THEIR SOLIDARITY WITH THE PERUVIAN

PEOPLE AND WITH THE REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT OF THE ARMED FORCES OF PERU, PRESIDED OVER BY GENERAL JUAN VELASCO ALVARADO, IN ITS UNCONTESTABLE EFFORTS TO CONSOLIDATE AND SAFEGUARD THE CONQUESTS OF THE PERUVIAN REVOLUTION IN ORDER TO AFFIRM ITS SOVEREIGNTY AND TO PROMOTE THE ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND SOCIAL TRANSFORMATIONS TO THE BENEFIT OF ITS PEOPLE.

37. THEY DENOUNCE AND CONDEMN THE BELLIGERENT CAMPAIGN CARRIED OUT IN SOUTH AMERICA BY THE AGENCIES OF IMPERIALISM AND TRANSNATIONAL  
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ENTERPRISES WHICH DEAL IN ARMEMENTS SALES AND FULLY SUPPORT THE INITIATIVE OF THE PRESIDENT AND CHIEF OF THE PERUVIAN REVOLUTION, GENERAL JUAN VELASCO ALVARADO, TO ENSURE THAT THE COUNTRIES OF THE ANDEAN GROUP ARRIVE AT AN AGREEMENT FOR THE LIMITATION OF ARMAMENTS IN ORDER TO APPROPRIATE THE GREATEST AMOUNT POSSIBLE OF THEIR RESOURCES FOR THE INTEGRAL DEVELOPMENT OF THEIR PEOPLES.

38. THEY CONDEMN ANY CONCEALED ACTION AGAINST, AND ANY THREAT TO, THE PERUVIAN REVOLUTION THAT IMPERIALIST INTERESTS INSTIGATE AND RESOLVE TO REMAIN ALERT AND WILLING TO PROVIDE ASISTANCE, IF NEED BE, TO PREVENT ANY POSSIBLE AGGRESSION DIRECTED AGAINST ITS DEVELOPMENT AND CONSOLIDATION, THE FREE DISPOSITION OF ITS NATURAL RESOURCES AND ITS NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY.

39. THEY STRESS THAT LATIN AMERICA IS MAKING A GREAT CONTRIBUTION TO THE STRUGGLE FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER AND FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF CONCRETE INITIATIVES SUCH AS THE

PROGRAMME OF ACTION OF THE VITH SPECIAL SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

AND THE CHARTER OF ECONOMIC RIGHTS AND DUTIES OF STATES. THEY ACKNOW-

LEDGE WITH SATISFACTION THE GROWING PARTICIPATION OF LATIN AMERICA IN THE MOVEMENT OF NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES AND, IN THAT RESPECT, EVIDENCE THAT THE COUNTRIES OF THE SUBCONTINENT UNDERSTAND EVERY DAY MORE CLEARLY THEIR NATURAL INCLINATION TO THE THIRD WORLD AND THAT THEIR DESTINY IS BOUND TO THAT OF THE PEOPLES WHICH IN AFRICA, ASIA AND THE WORLD OVER FIGHT AGAINST IMPERIALISM, COLONIALISM AND NEO-COLONIALISM, AND STRIVE TO CONQUER THEIR FULL POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE.

40. THE FOREIGN MINISTERS EXPRESS THEIR STRONG REPUDIATION OF ALL COERCIVE MEASURES WHICH AFFECT THE SECURITY OF LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES

AND CONSTITUTE AN OBSTACLE TO THEIR DEVELOPMENT. THEY STATE THEIR SOLIDARITY WITH ALL THE LATIN AMERICAN PEOPLES AND GOVERNMENTS WHICH HAVE TO FACE PRESSURES IN THEIR EFFORTS TO SAFEGUARD THEIR LEGITIMATE NATIONAL INTERESTS. LIKEWISE, THEY EXPRESS THEIR SOLIDARITY WITH THE LATIN AMERICAN PEOPLES WHO ARE FIGHTING AGAINST ANY FORM OF FOREIGN AND COLONIAL DOMINATION.

THEY ACKNOWLEDGE THAT THE EFFORTS MADE FOR THE INTEGRATION AND  
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COOPERATION WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF SUCH ORGANIZATIONS AS THE ANDEAN AGREEMENT, THE CENTRAL AMERICAN AND THE CARIBBEAN COMMON MARKETS, CONSTITUTE VALUABLE EXPERIENCES FOR NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES AS A WHOLE, IN PARTICULAR WITH RESPECT TO THE TREATMENT GRANTED TO FOREIGN CAPITAL

BY THE COUNTRIES WHICH BELONG TO THE SUB-REGIONAL ANDEAN AGREEMENT, SUCH TREATMENT BEING THE ANSWER TO THE NEGATIVE RESULTS OF INDISCRIMINATORY INVESTMENTS OF TRANSNATIONAL ENTERPRISES. THEY EXPRESS THEIR

SUPPORT FOR THE ASPIRAITIONS OF LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES TOWARDS THE CREATION OF AN EXCLUSIVELY LATIN AMERICAN ORGANIZATION FOR COOPERATION

IN THE REGION, IN ORDER TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SOLIDARITY, INDEPENDENT DEVELOPMENT AND CONSOLIDATION OF SOVEREIGNTY IN THE COUNTRIES OF LATIN AMERICA.

41. THE FOREIGN MINISTERS REITERATE THEIR SUPPORT TO THE REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT OF CUBA AND CONFIRM THEIR DEMAND FOR THE RESTITUTION OF THE MILITARY STRONGHOLD OF GUANTANAMO WHICH FORMS AN INALIENABLE PART OF ITS TERRITORY.

THEY EXPRESS THAT THE AGREEMENT ADOPTED BY THE COUNTRIES OF THE CONTINENT TO BE FREE TO RE-ESTABLISH RELATIONS WITH CUBA CONSITITUATES A VICTORY OF LATIN AMERICAN PEOPLES ANDOF THE PROGRESSIVE FORCES IN

THIS AREA AND AT THE SAME TIME, REITERATE THEIR CONDEMNATION OF THE MAINTENANCE OF AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE AGAINST THE ISLAND.

LIKewise THEY REITARATE THEIR DEMAND THAT THE MILITARY BASES IN PANAMA AND PUERTO RICO BE ELIMINATED.

42. THE FOREIGN MINISTERS EXPRESS, ONCE MORE, THE SOLIDARITY OF THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES WITH THE PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT OF PANAMA IN THEIR JUST STRUGGLE AIMING AT RECUPERATING THE FULL EXERCISE OF THEIR ASSISTANCE IN THE ACTIONS WHICH ARE CARRIED OUT INTERNATIONALLY, IN PARTICULAR, WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN ORDER TO RECOVER THIS INALIENABLE RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT OF PANAMA.

43. THEY REAFFIRM THEIR SUPPORT OF PUERTO RICO'S RIGHT TO FULL INDEPENDENCE AND DEMAND THAT COLONIAL SITUATIONS BE ELIMINATED, ESPECIALLY IN THE CASES OF BELIZE, THE FALKLAND ISLANDS, PUERTO RICO AND

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PANAMA.

44. THEY FULLY ENDORSE AND ENCOURAGE THE NATIONALISTIC AND INDEPENDENT MEASURES TAKEN BY ECUADOR, VENEZUELA, COLOMBIA, PANAMA AND OTHER COUNTRIES, MEASURES DIRECTED TOWARDS THE RECUPERATION OF THE NATURAL RESOURCES OF THE COUNTRY AND CONDEMN ANY ATTEMPT OF COERCION AND AGGRESSION UNDER WHATEVER FORMS THEY ARE USED AGAINST THESE COUNTRIES.

45. THEY REITERATE THEIR SUPPORT AND ENCOURAGEMENT OF NATIONALIST AND INDEPENDENT STEPS TAKEN BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE PEOPLES OF GUYANA AND JAMAICA IN THEIR CONSTANT EFFORT TO CONSOLIDATE THEIR SOVEREIGNTY AND TO REVENDICATE THEIR WEALTH.

46. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS STATE THAT ALL THE STRUGGLES OF PEOPLES IN LATIN AMERICA AND THE EVER-GROWING PARTICIPATION OF LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES IN THE NON-ALIGNED MOVEMENT CONSTITUTE A TRANSCENDENTAL CONTRIBUTION TO THE HISTORICAL CURRENT FOR LIBERATION, IN PARTICULAR, WITH RESPECT TO THE COHESIVE AND JOINT ACTION OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TO ACHIEVE AND EFFECTIVE DEMOCRATISATION OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER.

STRATEGY TO STRENGTHEN INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY AND TO INTENSIFY SOLIDARITY AND MUTUAL ASSISTANCE AMONG NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES

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C O R R E C T E D C O P Y (PARA 52 LINE 1, PARA 53 ENTIRE PARA)

47. THE FOREIGN MNISTERS DECLARE THAT, SINCE THE FIRST SUMMIT IN BELGRADE, IN 1969, THE NON-ALIGNMENT POLICY HAS BEEN QUANTITATIVELY AND QUALITATIVELY CONFIRMED AND HAS CONSIDERABLY BROADENED ITS SPHERE OF ACTION IN THE STRUGGLES OF PEOPLES STRIVING FOR INDEPENDENCE, NATIONAL EMANCIPATION AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE, AS WELL AS IN ITS CONSTANT AND CONSISTENT OPPOSITION TO POLIFICES OF FORCE AND TO THE ACTION OF IMPERIALISM.

48. FACED WITH AN INTERNATIONAL REALITY WHICH HAS PARTIALLY RESOLVED THE PROBLEMS ARISING OUT OF THE BLOCKADE POLICY, BUT WHICH CONTINUES TO BE FED ON POWER POLICIES WHERE CONTRADICTIONS BETWEEN IMPERIALISM AND THE LIBERATION DESIRES OF THE PEOPLES OF THE THIRD WORLD AND OTHER PROGRESSIVE FORCES BECOME MORE AND MORE ACUTE, NON-ALIGNMENT CANNOT BE UNDERSTOOD AS A NON-ENGAGEMENT OR SIMPLY A NEUTRAL POSITION OPPOSED TO IMPERIALIST POLICIES. THE NON-ALIGNMENT POLICY CONSTITUTES AN HISTORICAL OPTION FOR ALL THE COUNTRIES WHICH, WITHOUT HAVING ACTIVE UNDERTAKING UNDER MILITARY

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ALLIANCES SUBSCRIBED WITH GREAT POWERS, CHOOSE TO FOLLOW AN INDEPENDENT EXTERNAL POSITION, DECISIVELY ANTI-IMPERIALIST, ANTI-COLONIALIST AND MILITATING IN FAVOUR OF THE WORLD PEACE AND ACCURITY AND OF AN EFFECTIVE DEMOCRATOATION OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

49. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS REAFFIRM THE ENGAGEMENT OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS WITH REGARD TO THE PRINCIPLES OF NON-ALIGNMENT POLICY WHICH HAVE ALREADY BEEN DEFINED IN THE BELGRADE, CAIRO, LUSAK AND ALGIERS SUMMITS: AN ACTIVE OPPOSITION TO ANY IMPERIALIST, COLONIALIST AND NEO-COLONIALIST POLICY; THE RIGHT TO SELF-DETERMINATION AND INDEPENDENCE; THE RESPECT OF ALL STATES FOR EQUALITY AND FOR AN ACTIVE PARTICIPATION IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS THE RIGHT OF ALL SOVERIGN NATIONS TO DISPOSE FREELY OF THEIR NATURAL RESOURCES, INCLUDING BY MEANS OF NATIONALIZATIONS, TO DETERMINE, IN ALL FREEDOM, THE PATH THEY WANT TO FOLLOW FOR THEIR POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL DEVELOPMENT; THE RIGHT OF ALL PEOPLES TO BENEFIT FROM THE PROGRESS OF ECONOMIC ADVANCEMENT AND TO REAP THE FRUITS OF THE SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL REVOLUTION.

50. CONSIDERING THAT SINCE THE ALGIERS SUMMIT, THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN IMPLENENTING A SERIES OF POSITIVE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC ACTIONS AND THT THE BUREAU IN HAVANA RECOMMENDED THAT IT WAS IMPERATIVE TO OPPOSE URGENTLY TO THE NEW IMPERIALIST STRATEGY WITH A COHERENT STRATEGY TO BE ADOPTED BY THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES, IN THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FIELDS, DURING THE FORTHCOMING MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS IN LIMA, AGREE ON THE FOLLOWING STRATEGY TO STRENGTHEN INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY AND THE SOLIDARITY AND MUTUAL ASSISTANCE AMONG NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES.

#### OBJECTIVES

51. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS CONSIDERED THAT, TO BE COHERENT AND LASTING, THE ABOVE MENTIONED STRATEGY SHOULD, INTER ALIA, PERSUE THE FOLLOWING BASIC OBJECTIVES:

(A) TO STRENGTHEN THE COORDINATION AND JOINT ACTIONS OF THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES IN ORDER TO ELIMINATE HOTBEDS OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION, TO DISMANTLE MILITARY BASES, TO CREATE PEACE ZONES, TO ENCOURAGE TOTAL AND GENERAL DISARMAMENT AND TO STRENGTHEN THE UNITED NATIONS.

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(B) CO-ORDINATION AND COLLECTIVE ACTION TO OPPOSE THREATS TO USE FORCE, INTERFERENCES, AGGRESSIONS AND MEASURES OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC COORCION WHICH ATTEMPT TO VIOLATE THE SOVEREIGNTY, INDEPENDENCE AND SECURITY OF THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES;

(C) INTENSIVE DEVELOPMENT OF A CLOSE ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL,

SCIENTIFIC, TECHNOLOGICAL AND CULTURAL COOPERATION AMONG THE NON-ALIGNED DEVELOPING COUNTRIES THEMSELVES, THROUGH SPECIFIC MECHANISMS DESIGNED TO ESTABLISH A TRUE HORIZONTAL COOPERATION WITHIN THE THIRD WORLD, IN PARTICULAR WITH REGARD TO RAW MATERIALS AND COMMON TREATMENT OF TRANS-NATIONAL ENTERPRISES AND OF FOREIGN CAPITAL, THUS GENERAL GENERATING AN INCREASED COLLECTIVE POWER OF NEGOTIATIONS SO AS TO IMPLEMENT THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ORDER.

WITH THIS IN MIND, THEY AGREE ON THE FOLLOWING MEASURES OF JOINT POLICY:

#### MEASURES OF JOINT POLICY

52. THE FOREIGN MINISTERS UNDERTAKE TO STRENGTHEN COORDINATION AMONG THE GROUP OF NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES ON A SYSTEMATIC AND PERMANENT BASIS IN ORDER TO ENSURE THAT THE "DENTENTE" INITIATED BY THE GREAT POWERS LEADS TO THE ELIMINATION OF HOTBEDS OF TENSION, TO THE DISSOLUTION OF MILITARY ALLIANCES, OF POLICIES OF COLD WAR AND TO THE DISMANTLING AND LIQUIDATION OF MILITARY BASES SO THAT INTERNATIONAL SECURITY MAY EMBRACE ALL THE AREAS OF THE WORLD AND BE EQUAL FOR ALL PEOPLES AND ALL COUNTRIES.

TO THIS EFFECT, THEY AGREE TO COORDINATE A JOINT CONCRETE AND PERMANENT ACTION LEADING TO THE PARTICIPATION OF NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES IN THE ELIMINATION OF WORLD TENSION HOTBEDS (IN PARTICULAR, IN THE MIDDLE-EAST AND IN CYPRUS). LIKEWISE, THEY SHALL EXTEND THIS COORDINATION AND JOINT ACTION TO PROMOTE AND ACHIEVE THE DISMANTLING OF FOREIGN MILITARY BASES IMPLANTED IN THE TERRITORIES OF THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES BY VIRTUE OF INEQUITABLE TREATIES.

THE CREATION OF AD-HOC WORKING GROUPS TO EXAMINE THE ELIMINATION OF HOTBEDS AND THE PRACTICE OF CONSULTATION ON THE CONFIDENTIAL

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SUBJECT AMONG THE NON-ALIGNED AND OTHER COUNTRIES, THROUGH AN EFFECTIVE COORDINATION OF THE BUREAU, MUST BE THE FRAMEWORK OF THIS CONCRETE COOPERATION.

53. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS, FURTHERMORE; UNDERTAKE TO MAKE THEIR COOPERATION AND JOINT ACTION CLOSER SO THAT SEAS AND OCEAN TERRITORIES DO NOT BECOME SUBJECTS OF RIVALRY AND COMPETITION AMONG THE GREAT POWERS AND TO PREVENT THESE AREAS FROM BEING CONSIDERED STRATEGIC ZONES OF THE POWER POLICY WHERE ANY MODIFICATION OF THE SIZE OF FORCES BY ANY OF THE GREAT POWERS MAY CAUSE A SIMILAR ATTITUDE ON THE PART OF OTHERS IN THEIR SEARCH FOR BALANCE.

THEY AGREE TO SUSTAIN A JOINT ACTION AGAINST ANY POLICY OF



THE GREAT POWERS WHICH MAY ENDANGER THE SOVEREIGNTY, TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND INDEPENDENCE OF THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES IN THE AFORESAID MARITIME AREAS AND, PURSUANT TO THE PROVISIONS ADOPTED BY THE IVTH SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN ALGIERS, SHALL MAINTAIN A CLOSE SURVEILLANCE AND COOPERATION IN ORDER TO ESTABLISH PEACE AND AREAS OF COOPERATION IN THE DIFFERENT REGIONS OF THE WORLD AND TO IMPOSE RESPECT FOR THESE SO AS TO ALLEVIATE TENSIONS, TO ELIMINATE FOREIGN MILITARY PRESENCE AND TO PROMOTE PEACEFUL COOPERATION AMONG STATES.

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THEY NOTED WITH DEEP CONCERN THAT THE INDIAN OCEAN DECLARATION AS AN AREA OF PEACE APPROVED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS HAS NOT BEEN RECOGNIZED AS SUCH BY THE GREAT POWERS SINCE THE DIEGO GARCIA NAVAL AIRBASE IS BEING MAINTAINED AND THE AIR, NAVAL AND MILITARY PRESENCE BEING STRENGTHENED, WHICH THUS CREATES RIVALRIES AND TENSIONS WHICH ENDANGER THE SOVEREIGNTY, TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND INDEPENDENCE OF THE STATES IN THAT AREA.

TO THAT EFFECT, THEY UNDERTAKE TO INITIATE A CLOSE COOPERATION

AND ACTION SO THAT A CONFERENCE OF COUNTRIES OF THIS REGION BE HELD LEADING TO THE APPLICATION OF THE INDIAN OCEAN DECLARATION TO THIS AREA AS A PEACE ZONE, AS APPROVED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE POLITICAL DECLARATION OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF ALGIERS ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACE AND COOPERATION AREAS, ENCE OF ALGIERS ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACE AND COOPERATION AREAS, THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES RECOMMEND THE CREATION IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC  
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OCEAN OF A PEACEFUL COOPERATION AND PEACE ZONE SO THAT THE OCEAN TERRITORIES BE PREVENTIVELY FREE FROM THE USE OF FORCE BY THE STATES WHICH UTILIZE THIS AREA, AND FROM RIVALRY AND COMPETITION AMONG THE GREAT POWERS. FOR THIS PURPOSE THEY DEEM IT ADVISABLE THAT THE NECESSARY CONSULTATIONS AMONG THE COUNTRIES OF THIS AREA BE CARRIED OUT SO THAT SAID PROPOSAL, WHICH HAS BEEN ENDORSED BY THE CONFERENCE, MAY BE ADOPTED SINCE IT CONSTITUTES AN ACTUAL CONTRIBUTION TO THE STRENGTHENING OF THE INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY.

54. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS UNDERTAKE TO COORDINATE A CONCERTED ACTION WITHIN THE THIRD CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS ON THE LAW OF THE SEA, PURSUANT TO RESOLUTION NO 13 ADOPTED DURING THE FOURTH SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF ALGIERS, RELATING TO THE RECOGNITION OF AREAS UNDER NATIONAL JURISDICTION NOT EXCEEDING 200 MILES, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE SPECIAL INTERESTS OF THE LANDLOCK DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

AND OTHER COUNTRIES WHOSE GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION IS A DISADVANTAGE, WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATIONS FREEDOM AND TO THE REGIME APPLICABLE TO THE CONTINENTAL SHELF.

THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES UNDERTAKE, LIKEWISE, TO CARRY OUT A JOINT ACTION SO THAT, IN CONFORMITY WITH RESOLUTION 2534 D OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, THE MORATORIUM BE COMPLIED WITH AND THAT STATES, NATURAL OR LEGAL PERSONS ABSTAIN FROM ACTIVITIES WHICH EXPLOIT SEABED RESOURCES OUTSIDE THE LIMITS OF THEIR NATIONAL JURISDICTION UNTIL AN APPROPRIATE INTERNATIONAL LEGISLATION AND INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITIES ARE ESTABLISHED ALONG THE LINES OF THE PROPOSAL OF THE 77 GROUP DURING

THE THIRD UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT.

55. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATINS AGREE TO COORDINATE THE ACTION OF THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN ORDER TO PROMPT THE ACTIVITIES FOR THE HOLDING OF A WORLD CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT, WITH AS LITTLE DELAY AS POSSIBLE, WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF ALL STATES ON AN EQUAL BASIS AND DURING WHICH A UNIVERSAL

DISARMAMENT

PROGRAMME, IN PARTICULAR WITH RESPECT TO NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT, WOULD BE  
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APPROVED TOGETHER WITH THE UTILIZATION OF RESOURCES THUS FREED FOR  
INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC COOPERATION. TO THAT EFFECT, THEY RECOMMEND  
THAT A GROUP OF EXPERTS ON DISARMAMENT BE CREATED WITHIN THE NON-  
ALIGNED COUNTRIES IN ORDER TO PROPOSE MEASURES FOR ACTION LEADING TO  
THE CONVENING OF A WORLD CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT.

LIKewise, THEY AGREE TO PURSUE THE ACTION OF THE NON-ALIGNED  
WITHIN THE FRAME OF THE CONFERENCE OF THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION IN  
ORDER TO EXPEDITE THE WORK OF THAT BODY AND TO ACHIEVE AGREEMENTS ON  
PROHIBITION OF CHEMICAL ARMAMENTS, THE CESSATION OF UNDERGROUND  
NUCLEAR TESTS AND, ABOVE ALL, TO PROGRESS BY APPROVING REALISTIC  
DISARMAMENT MEASURES.

THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN REALTIONS AGREED TO EXAMINE IN CLOSE  
CONNECTION THE PROBLEMS OF NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT AND NON-PROLIFERATION  
OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS SO THAT, AT THE CONFERENCE OF SIGNATORY STATES OF  
THE TREATY FOR THE NON-PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, A JOINT  
ACTION OF THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES BE CARRIED OUT IN ORDER TO ARRIVE  
AT EFFECTIVE ENGAGEMENTS REGARDING NUCLEAR DISARMAMENTS AMONG GREAT  
POWERS, WHILE AT THE SAME TIME STRENGTHENING THE MEASURES TAKEN FOR  
THE NON-PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AS WELL AS RENOUNCING TO  
TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS AGAINST NON-NUCLEAR COUNTRIES.

56. THE CONFERENCE AGREES THAT THE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS

NOW REFLECTS THE CHANGES WHICH HAVE OCCURRED IN THE CORRELATION OF  
FORCES IN THE WORLD AND THAT THIS BODY SHOULD NOT REFLECT THE INTERESTS

OF A MINORITY GROUP OF GREAT POWERS AND LONGER, BUT RATHER TO ADOPT  
ITS STRUCTURE AND OPERATIONS TO THE NEW INTERNATIONAL REALITY. TO  
THAT EFFECT, THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS UNDERTAKE TO  
STRENGTHEN AND RE-STRUCTURE THE UNITED NATIONS AND AGREE TO GIVE  
ENCOURAGEMENT TO, AND MOTIVATE, THE WORK OF THE AD-HOC COMMITTEE FOR  
THE REVISION OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, ESTABLISHED BY RESOLUTION  
3349 (XXIX) SO THAT, AS FROM THE SESSION OF THIS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, IT  
SHALL INTENSIFY ITS ACTIVITIES AND, LIKEWISE, REQUESTS THE NON-ALIGNED

COUNTRIES, MEMBERS OF THIS COMMITTEE AND OTHER COUNTRIES, TO COORDINATE

THEIR POSITIONS AND TO SUBMIT SUGGESTIONS IN THIS RESPECT.

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THE FOREIGN MINISTERS ALSO AGREE THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL SHOULD ENLARGE ITS FUNCTIONS AND FOR THAT PURPOSE, THEY UNDERTAKE TO ADOPT A JOINT ACTION TO ENCOURAGE THE HOLDING OF A REGULAR SESSION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, AT LEAST ONCE A YEAR, TO EXAMINE, AS THE NON-ALIGNED

COUNTRIES DO, THE WORLD SITUATION A WHOLE, AND TO RECOMMEND PREVENT-  
ATIVE MEASURES IN ORDER TO SAFEGUARD INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY,

SO AS TO AVOID THE SECURITY COUNCIL FUNCTIONING SOLELY WHEN SITUATIONS

AND CONFLICTS ALREADY CREATED PRODUCE CRISES DIFFICULT TO RESOLVE.

TO THIS EFFECT, THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS ALSO AGREE  
TO COORDINATE JOINT POLICIES TO PROMOTE THE HOLDING OF SESSIONS OF  
THE SECURITY COUNCIL OUTSIDE THE HEADQUARTERS AND IN REGIONS AND AREAS

WHERE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS EXIST SO THAT THE AFORESAID BODY MAY  
COMPLY WITH ITS PREVENTIVE DUTIES IN ORDER TO SAFEGUARD PEACE AND  
SECURITY AS PRESCRIBED BY THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER.

57. THE FOREIGN MINISTERS UNDERTAKE TO SAFEGUARD AND TO STRENGTHEN  
THE PRESENT HISTORICAL TREND FOR NATIONAL POLITICAL, AS WELL AS  
ECONOMIC, LIBERATION OF COUNTRIES IN ASIA, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA,  
AGAINST THE GROWING THREATS OF AGGRESSIONS AND USE OF FORCE IN  
INTERVENING TO PREVENT SELF-DETERMINATION, RECUPERATION OF NATURAL  
RESOURCES, RACIAL EQUALITY, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STRUCTURAL REFORMS  
AND ATTEMPTS AGAINST THE INDEPENDENCE, NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY AND  
SECURITY OF THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS REITERATE THAT ANY INTERFERENCE OR AGGRESSION  
AGAINST A NON-ALIGNED COUNTRY CONSTITUTES A THREAT TO THE PRINCIPLES  
OF ACTIVE AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE WITHIN THE POLICY OF THE NON-ALIGNED  
COUNTRIES.

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THE CONFERENCE AGREES THAT, IN THE EVENT OF A NON-ALIGNED COUNTRY BEING SUBJECTED TO THREATS OF THE USE OF FORCE OR OF AGGRESSION, OR SUBJECT TO MEASURES APLIED UNDER PRESSURE DESTINED TO PREVENT THE FULL, FREE AND EFFECTIVE EXERCISE OF ITS SOVEREIGN RIGHTS, SUCH MEASURES SHOULD BE CONSIDERED AS BEING DIRECTED AGAINST THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES AS A WHOLE WHICH, AT THE REQUEST OF THE COUNTRY CONCERNED, WOULD PROVIDE IT WITH ASSISTANCE IN CONFORMITY WITH RESOLUTION NO 3 OF THE ECONOMIC DECLARATION OF ALGIERS AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE STEPS WHICH WOULD BE DECIDED UPON AT AN URGENT MEETING OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES, CONVENED AND COORDINATED BY THE BUREAU OF THE MOVEMENT.

TO THIS EFFECT, THE COUNTRY CONCERNED SHOULD REQUEST AND URGENT MEETING OF THE PERMANENT COORDINATION COMMITTEE OR OF THE BUREAU OF THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES IN ORDER TO SUBMIT ITS CASE. THE COMMITTEE OR THE BUREAU SHALL EXAMINE THE PROBLEM AND RECOMMEND TO THE GOVERNMENTS O F THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES THE MEASURES OF SOLIDARITY AND COOPERATION THAT IT DEEMS PERTINENT. IF THE CASE SO REQUIRES, THE COMMITTEE OR THE BUREAU MAY REQUEST A SPECIAL MEETING OF FOREIGN  
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MINISTERS OF THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES IN ORDER TO ESTABLISH A STRATEGY OF COLLECTIVE AND JOINT ACTION DESIGNED TO AID AND ASSIST THE STATE CONCERNED.

58. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS UNDERTAKE TO GRANT THE BUREAU SUFFICIENT DYNAMIC FORCE TO ALLOW IT TO MAINTAIN A PERMANENT COORDINATION BY MEANS OF PERIODICAL MEETINGS WHICH WILL ALLOW IT TO SUPERVISE, ASSESS AND RECOMMEND THE COMPLIANCE WITH POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC UNDERTAKINGS, AS WELL AS THE STRATEGY AGREED UPON BY THE NON- ALIGNED COUNTRIES.

TO THIS EFFECT, THEY UNDERTAKE TO ENCOURAGE THESE MEETINGS FOR THE PURPOSE OF ALLOWING THE BUREAU TO MAINTAIN A PERMANENT DYNAMISM WITHIN THE AD-HOC WORKING GROUPS THAT THE NON-ALIGNED MAY CREATE IN ORDER TO FACE CRISES IN THE AREAS OF THE WORLD WHERE TENSIONS EXIST, AS WELL AS WORKING GROUPS OF AN ECONOMIC NATURE ALREADY IN EXISTENCE AMONGST THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES, SUCH AS THE INTER-GOVERNMENTAL GROUP FOR RAW MATERIALS, THE INTER-GOVERNMENTAL GROUP FOR THE CREATION

OF A FINANCING FUND FOR BUFFER STOCKS, THE GROUP FOR THE CREATION OF A COUNCIL OF ASSOCIATIONS AMONG RAW MATERIAL PRODUCING AND EXPORTING COUNTRIES, THE COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS ON FOREIGN PRIVATE INVESTMENTS, THE COMMITTEE OF COORDINATORS FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AMONG NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES AND OTHER GROUPS WHICH ARE BEING CREATED WHEN SPECIFIC FIELDS OF COOPERATION ARE IDENTIFIED IN THE FIELD OF ECONOMIC RELATIONS.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS, ENCOURAGING THE PERIODICITY AND FREQUENCY OF THE MEETINGS OF THE BUREAU, UNDERTAKE TO STRENGTHEN THIS BODY SO THAT, THROUGH CONCRETE AND JOINT ACTIONS, IT SHALL CONSTITUTE AN EXPERIENCED AND CAPABLE INSTITUTIONAL MECHANISM WHICH COULD EVEN AVAIL

ITSELF OF A SMALL PERMANENT SECRETARIAT.

59. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS, IN CONFORMITY WITH THE OBJECTIVES OF THIS STRATEGY AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROGRAMMES OF COOPERATION OF GEORGETOWN AND OF ALGIERS, UNDERTAKE TO MAKE THE COOPERATION AMONG NON-ALIGNED AND DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN THE FIELD OF ECONOMICS MORE DYNAMIC, CONCRETE AND INTENSIVE. THIS COOPERATION COULD BE CENTERED, AMONG OTHER FIELDS, ON THE ASSOCIATIONS OF RAW

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MATERIALS PRODUCERS, MAKING OF THIS COOPERATION A CLOSER LINK AMONG THEMSELVES AND BRINGING ASSISTANCE TO THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR THE RECUPERATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES, INCLUDING NATIONALISATIONS; BY COOPERATING TO ESTABLISH COMMON BASIC STANDARDS FOR THE TREATMENT OF TRANSNATIONAL ENTERPRISES, OF FOREIGN CAPITAL AND BY COOPERATING AT THE SAME TIME CLOSELY IN THE SCIENTIFIC, TECHNOLOGICAL AND CULTURAL FIELDS SO THAT THIS JOINT ECONOMIC COOPERATION MAY FOSTER A SITUATION WHERE THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES MAY AVAIL THEMSELVES AND BRINGING ASSISTANCE TO THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES IN THEIR STRUGGLE SELVES OF THEIR OWN INTERNAL RESOURCES AND FORCES, INCREASING IN THIS MANNER THEIR INTERDEPENDENCE AND ESTABLISHING A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER. FOR THIS PURPOSE, THE FOLLOWING POLICY MEASURES FOR AN ECONOMIC STRATEGY ARE BEING AGREED UPON:

STRATEGY TO STRENGTHEN THE UNITY AND SOLIDARITY OF NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES AND TO ESTABLISH THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER

I. WORLD ECONOMIC SITUATION

1. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES ASSESSED THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC SITUATION, AS WELL AS ITS EVOLUTION

SINCE THE IVTH CONFERENCE OF HEADS OF STATE AND GOVERNMENT OF THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE RESULTS OBTAINED AT THE VITH SEPCIAL SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS,

AT THE WORLD FOOD CONFERENCE, AT THE XXIXTH SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, AT THE CONFERENCE OF RAW MATERIALS OF THE NON-ALIGNED AND DEVELOPING COUNTRIES OF DAKAR AND AT THE IIND GENERAL CONFERENCE OF UNIDO HELD IN LIMA.

2. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS NOTED WITH SATISFACTION THE REMARKABLE PROGRESS MADE WITH RESPECT TO THE CONSOLIDATION OF THE SOVEREIGN RIGHT OF STATES TO CHOOSE FREELY THEIR POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL SYSTEMS, TO THE APPLICATION OF THE PRINCIPLE OF PERMANENT SOVEREIGNTY OVER NATURAL RESOURCES AND OTHER ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING NATIONALISATIONS AND REVALORIZATION OF PRICES OF RAW MATERIALS AND THE ACCEPTANCE BY THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY OF THE NEED TO DESIGN AND IMPLEMENT A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER WHICH ENSURES MUTUAL AND EQUITALLE BENEFITS FOR ALL STATES.

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3. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS OBSERVED, HOWEVER, THAT THE SUCCESSFUL PROGRESS FOR ECONOMIC LIBERTION AND THE AFFIRMATION OF SOVEREIGNTY BY NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES AND OTHER DEVELOPING COUNTRIES ALTHOUGH IT HAS CONTRIBUTED TO A GREAT EXTENT TO THE QUESTIONING OF THE PRESENT STRUCTURE OF INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS, WAS ALSO OBSTRUCTED SYSTEMATICALLY BY SOME IMPERIALIST COUNTRIES WHICH

WERE DETERMINED TO PREPETUATE OPULENT SOCIETIES AND SPERFLUOUS CONSUMPTION BY MEANS OF INEQUITABLE EXCHANGES, IRRATIONAL EXPLOITATION

OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND THE APPROPRIATION OF SURPLUSES IN THE WAY OF PROFITS, OVERBILLINGS, INTEREST AND ROYALTIES OF VAST TRANSNATIONAL ENTERPRISES; ALL THESE ELEMENTS BEING THE COMPONENTS OF THE UNJUST ECONOMIC ORDER CHARACTERISED BY COLONIALIST AND NEO-COLOIALIST EXPLOITATION PREVAILAING IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

4. MOREOVER IT IS THE PERSISTENCE OF THIS STRUCTURE OF INTERNATIONAL CENTRAL-PERIPHERAL DOMINATION THAT HAS TRANSFERRED THE IMPACT OF THE WORLD ECONOMIC CRISIS ORIGINATED BY THE DEEP CONTRADICTIONS OF CAPITALISM TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES WHERE POVERTY AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS HAVE BECOME MORE ACUTE.

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5. FOR THIS REASON, THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS REFUTED WITH FIRMNESS THESE ACCUSATIONS ACCORDING TO WHICH THE ORIGIN OF THE ECONOMIC CRISIS WAS TO BE FOUND IN THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES WHICH STARTED TO RECUPERATE THEIR NATURAL RESOURCES FOR THEMSELVES AND TO PROCEED TO THE REVALORIZATION OF THE PRICES OF THEIR RAW MATERIALS, WHEREAS THE RESPONSIBILITY RATHER LAID WITH OPULENT SOCIETIES CHARACTERISED BY MONOPOLY CONCENTRATION OF CAPITAL WHICH MADE AN IRRATIONAL

USAGE OF TECHNOLOGY AND NATURAL RESOURCES, THEREBY CAUSING SURPLUSES OF GOODS AND SERVICES AND, SUBSEQUENTLY, THE MONETARY CRISIS AND THE GALOPING WORLD INFLATION WHICH HAS EVEN THREATENED THE ECOLOGICAL BALANCE IN DIFFERENT AREAS OF THE PLANET.

6. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS REALIZED THAT THE REFORM PROCESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY SYSTEM REGISTERED LITTLE PROGRESS

DUE TO THE INTRASIGENCY OF SOME DEVELOPED COUNTRIES WHOSE SYSTEM IS BASED ON MARKET ECONOMY AND NOTED, IN THAT RESPECT, THAT THERE STILL EXIST SOME UNCERTAINTIES AND SITUATIONS AS TO MONETARY DISORDERS WHICH  
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CAUSED THIS REFORM PROCESS, THE CONSEQUENCES OF WHICH ARE SERIOUS FOR THEIR RAW MATERIALS TRADE, WHILE INCREASING THE ACUTE INFLATIONARY TREND OF MANUFACTURED GOODS, CAPITAL GOODS AND INPUTS WHICH ARE IMPORTED, AND OBSTRUCT THE INFLOW OF REAL RESOURCES. LIKEWISE, THE MINISTERS STRESSED THAT THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND DOES NOT CONSTITUTE YET A TOTALLY REPRESENTATIVE INSTITUTION OF THE WORLD COMMUNITY SINCE THERE IS A CERTAIN NUMBER OF COUNTRIES WHICH DO NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE FUND, ALTHOUGH THEY REPRESENT A SUBSTANTIAL PORTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMY.

7. WITH REGARD TO INTERNATIONAL FINANCING FOR DEVELOPMENT, THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS OBSERVED THAT, QUANTITATIVELY AND QUALITATIVELY, THE CURRENT OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES APPLIED TO DEVELOPMENT HAS DETERIORATED, AS THESE RESOURCES HAVE BECOME COSTLIER IN PAYMENT TERMS, INTERESTS AND TIES, PRECISELY AT A TIME WHEN THE ACCESS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TO THE FINANCIAL MARKETS HAS BECOME MORE PRECARIOUS BECAUSE OF THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC SITUATION. THIS CONTRIBUTED TO BURDEN EVEN MORE THE EXTERNAL DEBT COSTS IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, ALTHOUGH, UNTIL NOW, NO EFFECTIVE MEASURES FOR FINANCIAL ALLEVIATION OF EXTERNAL DEBTS HAD BEEN IMPLEMENTED, ABOVE ALL FOR THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, ALTHOUGH, UNTIL NOW, NO EFFECTIVE MEASURES FOR FINANCIAL ALLEVIATION OF EXTERNAL DEBTS HAD BEEN IMPLEMENTED, ABOVE ALL FOR THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES WHICH WERE THE MOST AFFECTED BY THE CRISIS.

8. LIKEWISE, THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS OBSERVED THAT THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, ALTHOUGH THEY HAVE MADE SOME EFFORTS TO ADAPT THEMSELVES TO THE GROWING AND URGENT NEEDS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, STILL DO NOT COMPLY THOROUGHLY WITH THEIR FASTENING AND PROMOTING ROLE IN THE PROCESS OF DEVELOPMENT OF THE THIRD WORLD. IN PARTICULAR, THIS IS DUE TO THE FACT THAT, IN THESE INSTITUTIONS, PREVAIL POLICY CONCEPTS WHICH CONDITION THE ACCESS AND APPLICATION OF RESOURCES TO CERTAIN STANDARDS OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC BEHAVIOUR,

DESIGNED TO RESEMBLE THE STRUCTURES AND INTERESTS OF THE MOST INFLUENTIAL CONTRIBUTING COUNTRIES, AND UNDOUBTEDLY, THEY CONSTITUTE AN IMPERIALIST BAD HABIT WHICH OBSTRUCTS THE FREE AND INDEPENDENT DEVELOPMENT OF THE THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES.

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9. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS OBSERVED THE MODIFICATION OF THE CORRELATION OF FORCES WITHIN THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

WHICH HAS ORIGINATED THE HISTORICAL MEASURES ADOPTED BY THE OPEP, RECOGNISING THAT IT IS THE FIRST TIME THAT DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, BY MEANS OF A FAIR REVALORIZATION OF THE PRICES OF THEIR RAW MATERIALS, HAVE SUCCEEDED IN CHANGING THE COUNTER-CURRENT OF THE FINANCIAL RESOURCES GENERATED BY AN UNEQUITABLE TRADE RELATIONS.

10. THE CONFERENCE HAS SUPPORTED THE MEASURES UNDERTAKEN IN THAT DIRECTION BY THE OIL-PRODUCING COUNTRIES AND EMPHASIZED THAT THE BENEFICIARIES OF THESE SURPLUSES MUST BE, BASICALLY, THE PEOPLES OF THE OIL-PRODUCING COUNTRIES AND THAT, AFTERWARDS, THESE FINANCIAL RESOURCES MUST BE CHANNELLED TO PROMOTE COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE COUNTRIES OF THE THIRD WORLD WHICH ARE INVOLVED IN THE STRUGGLE

FOR THE RECUPERATION OF THEIR NATURAL RESOURCES AND THE ACHIEVEMENT OF MORE EQUITABLE SOCIAL ORDERS, SO THAT PART OF THESE FINANCIAL RESOURCES DO NOT REVERT TO BENEFIT HIGHLY INDUSTRIALISED COUNTRIES WHICH WOULD, THUS, STRENGTHEN NEO-IMPERIALIST RELATIONS.

11. SERIOUSLY AFFECTED BY THE INFLATIONARY SPIRAL, THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES FACE AT PRESENT A SITUATION PARTICULARLY CRITICAL BECAUSE OF THE UNDER-EVALUATION OF THE MAJORITY OF THEIR RAW MATERIALS AND THE EVER-INCREASING PRICES OF THEIR IMPORTS, OF THE EXPENSIVE OBLIGATIONS THAT HIGH EXTERNAL DEBTS ENTAIL AND OF THE INCREASINGLY SERIOUS DIFFICULTIES TO GET ACCESS TO THE COMMERCIAL AND CAPITAL MARKETS OF DEVELOPED COUNTRIES, TO THE EXTENT THAT THE TRANSFER OF REAL RESOURCES

TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES HAS NOT COMPENSATED THE DE-CAPITALISATION OF THESE COUNTRIES DUE TO THE UNEQUITABLE TRADE TERMS AND THE OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES AS A CONSEQUENCE OF REPATRIATIONS BY TRANSNATIONAL ENTER-

PRISES AND INVISIBLE OPERATIONS. ALL THIS MAKES IT MORE IMPERATIVE TO GRANT COOPERATION AMONG DEVELOPING COUNTRIES A GREATER POTENTIAL.

12. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS REITERATE THAT THE DIALOGUE BETWEEN DEVELOPED AND DEVELOPING COUNTRIES MUST BE ENCOURAGED SO THAT THE TRUE MEANING OF INTERDEPENDENCE BE UNDERSTOOD, SUCH INTERDEPENDENCE FAR FROM BEING A RELATION BETWEEN EXPLOITED AND EXPLOITERS, SHOULD REFLECT INEQUIVOCALLY THE COMMON RESPONSIBILITY TO CONFIDENTIAL

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BUILD A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER.

## II. STRATEGY OF NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES

13. IN VIEW OF THE CRITICAL SITUATION OF THE WORLD ECONOMY AND OF THE PRECARIOUS NATURE OF CENTRAL-PERIPHERAL COOPERATION WHICH, GRANTED UNDER THE LABEL OF INTERNATIONAL "AID", HAS STRENGTHENED THE STRUCTURE OF INTERNATIONAL DOMINATION, THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS EXPRESSED THE IMPERATIVE NECESSITY FOR THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES TO JOIN FORCES TO MOBILIZE THEIR DOMESTIC RESOURCES IN ORDER

TO CONSOLIDATE THEIR UNITY,SOLIDARITY, COOPERATION AND MUTUAL ASSIST-  
ANCE IN THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL FIELDS.

14. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS RECOGNISED THAT THE  
QUALITATIVE  
AND QUANTITATIVE MODIFICATIONS OF THE PRESENT SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL  
ECONOMIC RELATIONS BYTHE NON-ALIGNED AND OTHER DEVELOPING COUNTRIES  
REQUIRE A JOINT STRATEGY FOR RECIPROCAL ASSISTANCE, THE BASIC  
FOUNDATIONS OF WHICH ARE, ON THE ONE HAND, A JOINT ACTION WITH RESPECT

TO RAW MATERIALS SO AS TO OBTAIN THEIR REVALORISATION AND TO HALT  
THE DEFICIT THAT ORIGINATES FROM AN UNEQUITABLE EXCHANGE, AS WELL  
AS A DECISIVE ACTION TO ESTABLISH A COMMON BASE FOR TREATMENT OF  
FOREIGN PRIVATE INVESTMENTS AND, ON THE OTHER, THE INTENSIFICATION  
OF ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL, MONETARY, COMMERCIAL, SCIENTIFIC, TECHNO-  
LOGICAL AND CULTURAL COOPERATION AMONG THE NON-ALIGNED THEMSELVES  
AND THE OTHER DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, AS WAS ACKNOWLEDGED AT THE  
GEORGETOWN CONFERENCE.

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15. FOLLOWING THAT TREND OF THOUGHTS, THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS APPROVED WITH SATISFACTION THE REPORTS OF THE INTER-GOVERNMENTAL GROUP ON RAW MATERIALS OF THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES, OF THE INTER-GOVERNMENTAL GROUP ON RAW MATERIALS BUFFER STOCKS FUND OF THE GROUP OF EXPERTS ON THE COUNCIL OF ASSOCIATIONS OF RAW MATERIALS PRODUCING AND EXPORTING COUNTRIES, WHICH HAVE BEEN SUBMITTED TO THE CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS AS THE DRAFT DOCUMENTS FOR THE CREATION OF A FINANCIAL FUND FOR BUFFER STOCKS AND OF THE COUNCIL OF ASSOCIATIONS OF RAW MATERIALS PRODUCING AND EXPORTING DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. THEY OBSERVED WITH SATISFACTION THE PROGRESS MADE IN THE FIELD OF COMMODITIES WITH RESPECT TO THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE DAKAR CONFERENCE. (THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL BE COMPLETED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE DECISIONS TAKEN BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS IN LIMA).

16. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS RECOGNISED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE JOINT ACTION WHICH GUIDED THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES WHICH ATTENDED THE CONFERENCE ON ENERGY AND RAW MATERIALS IN PARIS AND WHICH

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IDENTIFIED IT WITH THE OBJECTIVES OF THE THIRD WORLD, WITHOUT MAKING ANY DISTINCTION BETWEEN CONSUMERS AND PRODUCERS COUNTRIES. THEY REAFFIRMED THEIR DECISION TO SUPPORT A COMMON FRONT IN THE FUTURE MEETINGS OF THAT CONFERENCE AT WHICH BECAUSE OF ITS NATURE A NUMBER OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES SUFFICIENTLY REPRESENTATIVE SHOULD SEND DELEGATES.

LIKewise, THEY REITERATED THE NECESSITY FOR THE CONFERENCE OF PARIS TO

EXAMINE THE PROBLEMS FACING ALL RAW MATERIALS.

17. FOLLOWING THIS STRATEGY, THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS APPROVED THE RESOLUTION WHICH CONTAINS THE MODEL STATUTE FOR TREATMENT OF FOREIGN PRIVATE INVESTMENTS, TRANSNATIONAL ENTERPRISES AND TRANSFER OF

TECHNOLOGY AS WELL AS THE RESOLUTION PROPOSING TO PROMOTE COOPERATION

AMONG NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES FOR THE APPLICATION OF THIS STATUTE AND CONGRATULATED THE COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS FOR ITS REMARKABLE WORK DURING ITS SECOND MEETING HELD IN LIMA. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS UNDERTOOK TO ADAPT THEIR RESPECTIVE NATIONAL LEGISLATIONS IN THESE FIELDS TO CONFORM WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THE MODEL STATUTE.

18. ON THE OCCASION OF THE APPROVAL OF, AND SUBSCRIPTION TO, THE AGREEMENT ON THE JOINT FUND FOR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT IN THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES, WHICH TOOK PLACE AT THIS CONFERENCE, THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS EXPRESSED THAT IT MEANT A NEW AND SUBSTANTIAL STEP FORWARD TO PROMOTE FINANCIAL COOPERATION AMONG THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES, AS WELL AS AN EFFECTIVE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE

STRATEGY OF THE NON-ALIGNED.

19. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS STRESSED THE IMPORTANT AND OPPORTUNE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE LENT BY THE OIL-EXPORTING DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TO THE REMAINING COUNTRIES OF THE THIRD WORLD IN PARTICULAR TO THOSE MOST SERIOUSLY AFFECTED BY THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC CRISIS, WHETHER ON A BILATERAL BASIS OR THROUGH SPECIAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO MULTILATERAL INSTITUTIONS. THEY ALSO STRESSED THE FACT THAT THE STEPS TAKEN IN THAT DIRECTION INDICATED CLEARLY THE COURSE AND POTENTIALITY OF A BROADER AND CLOSER ECONOMIC COOPERATION AMONG DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

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20. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS UNDERLINED THE IMPORTANT TASK CARRIED OUT BY THE INTER-GOVERNMENTAL GROUP OF THE 24, ESTABLISH-

ED BY THE MINISTERIAL MEETING OF THE 77 GROUP HELD IN LIMA IN 1971, AS A FORUM FOR COORDINATING THE POSITIONS OF THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES WITH RESPECT TO INTERNATIONAL MONETARY AND FINANCIAL MATTERS AND REITERATED THEIR SUPPORT AND ADHESION TO THAT BODY STRESSING THE NEED FOR ITS ACTIVITIES TO APPLY THE POSTULATES OF THE DECLARATION AND PROGRAMME OF ACTION OF THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER WHEN DEALING WITH THESE QUESTIONS FROM AN INSTITUTIONAL POINT OF VIEW.

21. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS AGREED TO BROADEN, IN A SHORT WHILE THE COOPERATION AMONG NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES TO COVER OTHER FIELDS SUCH AS: COORDINATION AMONG CENTRAL BANKS, JOINT ACTION IN THE MASS COMMUNICATIONS FIELD\* TRANSFER OF EXPERIENCES IN PUBLIC SERVICES AND CLOSE COLLABORATION IN THE SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL FIELDS SO AS TO STRENGTHEN THEIR OWN EFFORTS IN THE FIELD OF RESEARCH AND TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THEIR MUTUAL EXPERIENCES. TO THIS EFFECT, THEY DECIDED TO TAKE THE NECESSARY STEPS PURSUANT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THE PLAN OF ACTION OF LIMA.

22. THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS STATED THAT THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC COOPERATION FORMULIZED WITHIN A STRUCTURE OF INTERNATIONAL CENTRAL-PERIPHERAL DOMINATION MUST BE SUBMITTED ANEW IN THE LIGHT OF THE POSTULATES OF THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER.

23. IN THIS RESPECT, THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS, AFTER TAKING NOTE OF THE FAILURE OF THE INTERNATIONAL STRATEGY FOR DEVELOPMENT AND IN VIEW OF THE WORLD ECONOMIC CRISIS, CONSIDER THAT DURING THE VIIITH SPECIAL SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION SYSTEM OF THE UNITED NATIONS MUST BE RESTRUCTURED WITH A VIEW TO GIVING EMPHASIS TO THE ASSISTANCE TO ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION AMONG DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

24. CONSEQUENTLY, THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATINS STRESSED THAT  
THE NEW STRUCTURE OF THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC COOPERATION IMPLEMENT-

ED THROUGH VARIOUS CHANNELS, SHALL BE ORIENTATED TOWARDS STRENGTHEN-  
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ING SOVEREIGNTY, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL IDENTITY AND NATIONAL VALUES  
PROPER TO THE BENEFICIARY COUNTRIES; TO REAFFIRM THE SOVEREIGN RIGHT  
OF THE STATES TO RECUPERATE THEIR NATURAL RESOURCES, INCLUDING THE  
RIGHT TO NATIONALISATION; TO FOSTER THE MODIFICATION OF THE SOCIAL  
AND ECONOMIC STRUCTURES; TO ASSIST IN JOINT ACTIONS OF THE PRODUCING  
COUNTRIES IN DEFENSE OF THE PRICES OF THEIR RAW MATERIALS; TO PROMOTE  
THE REGIONAL ANDSSUB-REGIONAL INTEGRATION PROCESSES; TO MODIFY THE  
ORGANIZATION OF INTERFATIONAL TRADE; TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE CREATION  
OF COMMON STANDARDS WHICH SHALL GOVERN THE OPERATIONS AND ACTIVITIES  
OF TRANSNATIONAL ENTERPRISES; TO FACILITATE THE ACQUISITION OF TECH-  
NOLOGICAL KNOWLEDGE UNDER FAVOURABLE CONDITIONS TO PRODUCE DOMESTIC  
TECHNOLOGY IN THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND TO PROVIDE ADDITONAL  
ASSISTANCE TO THE LEAST-DEVELOPED AFD LAFDLOCKED DEVELOPING COUNTRIES  
WITHIN THE THIRD WORLD.

25. THE CONFERENCE AGREED THAT THE GROUP OF NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES  
AT THE VIITH SPECIAL SESSION OF THE GEFERAL ASSEMBLY, CENTERED ITS  
POSITION TO ACHIEVE, BASICALLY, A RE-STRUCTURING OF THE UNITED  
NATIONS ECONOMIC COOPERATION SYSTEM IN THE MANNER DESCRIBED IN THE  
PRECEDING PARAGRAPHS, SO AS TO ATTAIN ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE IN THE  
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND TO ESTABLISH FIRM, REAL AND EFFECTIVE BASES  
FOR AN AUTHENTICALLY INTERDEPENDENT COOPERATION WITH DEVELOPED  
COUNTRIES.

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26. THIS JOINT STRATEGY OF MUTUAL ASSISTANCE IN THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL FIELDS AMONG NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES IS FACED, TO-DAY, BY MANOEUVERS BY THE IMPERIALISM FORCES DESIGNED TO DIVIDE THESE COUNTRIES AND TO CONTROL OR DISTORT THE DEMANDS OF THE THIRD WORLD TO RE-STRUCTURE THE WORLD ECONOMY. BEFORE THE EMERGENCY SITUATIONS, THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES REAFFIRM THE NEED TO USE SOLIDARITY, COOPERATION AND ASSISTANCE MECHANISMS AMONG NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES PROVIDED FOR IN RESOLUTION NO 3 ON ECONOMIC SAFETY AND JOINT ACTION OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN ALGIERS, AS EWELL AS THE DEVICES PROVIDED FOR IN THE STRATEGY SET FORTH IN THE PROGRAMME OF LIMA, WHICH ARE ALL MEANT TO ENSURE THE FULL EXERCISE OF THEIR SOVEREIGNTY AND THEIR PROCESS OF AUTONOMOUS DEVELOPMENT WHICH ARE SYSTEMATICALLY VIOLATED BY IMPERIALISM THROUGH SUBTLE MEASURES TO EXERT PRESSURES OR COERCION.

PLAN OF ACTION FOR STRENGTHENING COOPERATION AND SOLIDARITY AMONG NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES AND TO ACHIEVE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER

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THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE JOINT STRATEGY SET FORTH IN THE ECONOMIC SECTION OF THE PROGRAMME OF LIMA, DEEM IT IMPORTANT TO CARRY OUT THE FOLLOWING ACTIONS CONTAINED IN THIS PLAN OF ACTION IN ORDER TO STRENGTHEN THE UNITY, COOPERATION AND SOLIDARITY AMONG NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES AND TO ACHIEVE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER WITH A VIEW TO THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN SRI LANKA:

#### I. COOPERATION AMONG DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

##### 1. RAW MATERIALS

THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES APPROVE THE REPORTS OF THE INTER-GOVERNMENTAL GROUP ON RAW MATERIALS OF THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES WITH HEADQUARTERS IN GENEVA AND THOSE OF THE SPECIAL INTER-GOVERNMENTAL GROUP OPEN TO PARTICIPATION BY ALL INTERESTED DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND ENTRUSTED WITH THE ELABORATION OF A DRAFT FOR A FINANCING FUND FOR BUFFER STOCKS OF RAW MATERIALS; IN RELATION WITH THIS DRAFT AND CONSEQUENT TO THE PERTINENT TEXTS OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES IN ALGIERS, IN 1973, RESOLVE TO ESTABLISH A FINANCING FUND FOR RAW MATERIALS BUFFER STOCKS AND TO THIS EFFECT TO SUMMON A MEETING AT THE BEGINNING OF OCTOBER 1975 OF A PREPARATORY COMMITTEE TO PREPARE A CONFERENCE OF PLENIPOTENTIARIES TO FORMALISE THIS DECISION. THIS MEETING MUST TAKE PLACE AT THE LATEST ON....  
IN.....

IN THE SAME LINE OF ACTION FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE PRICES OF RAW MATERIALS EXPORTED BY DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND CONSCIOUS OF THE NEED TO ASSIST THE ACTION OF EXISTING ASSOCIATIONS OF RAW MATERIALS PRODUCERS/EXPORTERS COUNTRIES AND TO ESTABLISH COOPERATION FORMALITIES WHICH REINFORCE PERMANENTLY THIS ASSISTANCE, THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES, ON THE BASIS OF THE CONSULTATIONS CARRIED OUT IN GENEVA AT EXPERTS LEVEL AND IN CONFORMITY WITH THE CORRESPONDING RECOMMENDATIONS AND WITH RESOLUTION NO 6 OF THE DAKAR CONFERENCE, RESOLVE TO ESTABLISH A COUNCIL OF ASSOCIATIONS OF RAW MATERIALS PRODUCER/EXPORTER DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND FOR THIS PURPOSE TO SUMMON A MEETING OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GOVERNMENTS AND OF THE PRODUCER ASSOCIATIONS TO TAKE PLACE IN GENEVA BEFORE THE 30TH. OF NOVEMBER 1975, SO AS TO DEFINITELY ESTABLISH THE ORGANIZATION AND OPERATION OF THE COUNCIL, STRESSING  
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THE IMPORTANCE OF THE PARTICIPATION THEREIN OF ALL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES' PRODUCER ASSOCIATIONS AS WELL AS THAT OF MEMBER NATIONS.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS CALL ON THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TO PARTICULARLY CONSIDER THE NEED OF JOINING THE EXISTING PRODUCER ASSOCIATIONS OR TO ESTABLISH NEW ONES AS A MEANS OF INCREASING THEIR INFLUENCE AND STRENGTHENING THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THEIR JOINT ACTION IN INTERNATIONAL MARKETS.

THE INTER-GOVERNMENTAL GROUP ON RAW MATERIALS OF THE NON-ALIGNED GROUP SHALL ELABORATE ALSO THE DIRECTIVES FOR A STRATEGIC POSITION IN THIS FIELD, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE FORTHCOMING MEETINGS OF THE 77 GROUP AND OF THE IVTH UNCTAD, AS WELL AS ANY OTHER INTERNATIONAL MEETING RELATING TO ENERGY AND RAW MATERIALS.

## 2. JOINT FUND FOR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT IN THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES

THE JOINT FUND SHALL INITIATE ITS ACTIVITIES BEFORE THIS YEAR



ENDS; THEREFORE, A CONFERENCE SHALL BE CONVENED IN NOVEMBER LATEST FOR THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES TO OFFER THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS. AT THE MEETING OF THE BUREAU WHICH IS TO TAKE PLACE AT THE BEGINNING OF 1976, A REPORT SHALL BE PREPARED ON THE CONSTITUTION OF THE BODIES OF THIS FUND SO THAT IT SHALL COMMENCE ITS OPERATIONS BEFORE THE CONFERENCE OF SRI LANKA.

3. MODEL STATUTE FOR THE TREATMENT OF FOREIGN PRIVATE INVESTMENTS, TRANSNATIONAL ENTERPRISES AND TRANSFER OF TECHNOLOGY

THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES MUST ASSIGN OR CREATE COMPETENT NATIONAL AUTHORITIES FOR THE PURPOSE OF ADAPTING THEIR RESPECTIVE NATIONAL LEGISLATIONS TO THE PROVISIONS FORMULATED IN THE MODEL STATUTE: LIKEWISE, THEY SHALL SEND REGULARLY, AT LEAST TWICE A YEAR, TO THE COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS OF THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES ON FOREIGN PRIVATE INVESTMENTS, INFORMATIONS WHICH SHALL GIVE DATA ON THE MANNER IN WHICH THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES ARE ADJUSTING THEIR POLICIES FOR THE TREATMENT OF FOREIGN PRIVATE CAPITAL TO THE PROVISIONS OF THE MODEL STATUTE.

THE COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS OF THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES ON FOREIGN PRIVATE INVESTMENTS SHALL ASSESS REGULARLY THE MANNER IN WHICH THE

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PROVISIONS OF THE MODEL STATUTE ARE BEING APPLIED. THIS COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS SHALL MEET AT LEAST TWICE A YEAR, HALF-YEARLY, AND SHALL PREPARE A REPORT ON THE SUBJECT TO BE SUBMITTED AT THE CONFERENCE OF SRI LANKA.

4. INFORMATION CENTER ON NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES ON TRANSNATIONAL ENTERPRISES

THE WORKING GROUP ESTABLISHED BY THE CONFERENCE SHALL HAVE THE DUTY OF ELABORATING A DRAFT STATUTE FOR SAID INFORMATION CENTER IN ORDER TO SUBMIT IT FOR THE CONSIDERATION OF THE HEADS OF STATE AND GOVERNMENT AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF SRI LANKA. THIS WORKING GROUP MAY CONSIST OF THE COUNTRIES WHICH MAKE UP THE BUREAU OF COORDINATION,

ALTHOUGH IT SHALL BE OPEN TO OTHER NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES. IT MAY OPERATE IN NEW YORK.

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#### 5. SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

A COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS, CONSISTING IN PRINCIPLE OF THE COUNTRIES WHICH ARE MEMBERS OF THE BUREAU, BUT OPEN TO ALL MEMBER COUNTRIES, SHALL MEET BEFORE THE YEAR ENDS, TO STUDY AND RECOMMEND A PROGRAMME OF COOPERATION AMONG NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES IN THE FIELD OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL MATTERS. THIS COMMITTEE SHALL UNDERTAKE THE AFORE- SAID DUTIES TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE NEED TO ESTABLISH A CENTER, AT NON-ALIGNMENT LEVEL, TO PROMOTE THIS COOPERATION, AS WELL AS COMMON POLICY OF THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES IN THE FIELD OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL MATTERS.

THIS CENTER SHALL BE A BODY PROMOTING SPECIFIC PROJECTS FOR SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AMONG THE INTERESTED MEMBER COUNTRIES; THESE PROJECTS SHALL BE IDENTIFIED, CONCEIVED, PROGRAMMED AND, ONCE ASSEMBLED, REMITTED TO THE AD-HOC COMMITTEES FOR ADMINISTRATION, SAID COMMITTEES CONSISTING OF REPRESENTATIVES OF PARTICIPATING MEMBER COUNTRIES. IN THIS RESPECT, THE CENTER SHALL BE FLEXIBLE, BUT NOT BUREAUCRATIC, AND FOR THIS CONFIDENTIAL

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REASON, ITS BUDGETARY RESOURCES AND ITS PERSONNEL SHALL BE LIMITED TO THE ESSENTIAL MINIMUM.

LIKewise, THE COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS SHALL RECOMMEND THE BASES

FOR A COMMON SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL POLICY OF THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES AND TO SERVE AS A FORUM FOR COORDINATION AMONG MEMBER COUNTRIES VIS-A-VIS THE UNCTAD TECHNOLOGICAL COMMISSION AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THIS QUESTION.

IN RESPONSE TO THE GENEROUS INVITATION OF THE GOVERNMENT OF  
....., THE COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS SHALL MEET AT  
....., ON THE DATE WHICH SHALL BE DETERMINED BY THE GUEST  
COUNTRY IN CONSULTATION WITH AND THROUGH THE COORDINATION COMMITTEE.  
THE CONCLUSIONS ARRIVED AT BY THE COMMITTEE SHALL BE BROUGHT TO THE  
KNOWLEDGE OF THE BUREAU, AT THE MEETING WHICH SHALL BE HELD AT THE  
BEGINNING OF 1976 AND, LATER ON, TO THE KNOWLEDGE OF THE HEADS OF  
STATE AND GOVERNMENT AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF SRI LANKA.

#### 6. COOPERATION AMONGST CENTRAL BANKS

IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THE PROGRAMME OF ACTION FOR  
ECONOMIC COOPERATION OF ALGIERS AND THE REPORT OF THE COORDINATING  
COUNTRIES, IT IS IMPORTANT THAT, DURING THE FIRST MEETING OF THE  
BUREAU OF COORDINATION IN 1976, AN INTER-GOVERNMENTAL GROUP CONSISTING  
OF REPRESENTATIVES OF CENTRAL BANKS OF THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES BE  
ESTABLISHED IN ORDER TO STUDY THE WAYS IN WHICH THESE BANKS SHALL  
COOPERATE. DURING THIS MEETING OF THE BUREAU OF COORDINATION, THE  
PLACE AND DATE OF THE MEETING OF THE INTER-GOVERNMENTAL GROUP SHALL  
BE DECIDED UPON. IN ALL EVENTS, THE MEETING OF THIS GROUP SHALL  
TAKE PLACE SUFFICIENTLY IN ADVANCE SO AS TO BE ABLE TO SUBMIT A  
REPORT TO THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF SRI LANKA

#### 7. MONETARY REFORM AND DEVELOPMENT FINANCING

BEFORE THE FIRST MEETING OF THE BUREAU OF COORDINATION IN 1976,  
A WORKING GROUP CONSISTING OF THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES MEMBERS OF  
THE INTER-GOVERNMENTAL GROUP OF THE 24, SHALL MEET IN ORDER TO ASSESS  
THE PROCESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY REFORM AND THE SITUATION  
OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY REFORM AND THE SITUATION  
OF THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCING FOR DEVELOPMENT; IT SHALL PREPARE A  
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REPORT TO BE BROUGHT UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF  
SRI LANKA, WITH ITS RECOMMENDATIONS FOR A STRATEGY AND COMMON ACTION  
OF NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES IN THESE FIELDS, SO AS TO INCORPORATE EFFECT

IVELY ITS TREATMENT TO THE EFFORTS FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE NEW  
INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER AND TO STRENGTHEN FINANCIAL COOPERATION  
AMONG NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES.

#### 8. INTERNATIONAL CENTER FOR ADMINISTRATION OF PUBLIC ENTERPRISES

THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES WHICH ARE NOT YET INCORPORATED TO THE

RECENTLY CREATED INTERNATIONAL CENTER FOR THE ADMINISTRATION OF PUBLIC ENTERPRISES, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN YUGOSLAVIA, MAY DO SO BEFORE THIS YEAR ENDS, FOR THE PURPOSE OF TAKING THE MAXIMUM ADVANTAGE OF THE SERVICES OF THIS CENTER WITH A VIEW TO STRENGTHENING THE ROLE OF PUBLIC ENTERPRISES IN THE NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PROCESS.

9. COOPERATION IN THE FIELD OF DIFFUSION OF INFORMATIONS AND MASS COMMUNICATIONS MEDIA

IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT THE COOPERATION IN THE FIELD OF DIFFUSION OF INFORMATIONS AND OF MASS COMMUNICATIONS MEDIA HAS ALREADY BEGUN AND THE FIRST RESULTS HAVE BEEN OBTAINED, INCLUDING THE CREATION OF A CHAIN OF NEWS AGENCIES IN VARIOUS NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES AND THAT IT IS ESSENTIAL TO PROMOTE URGENTLY THIS IMPORTANT COOPERATION, THE CONFERENCE APPOINTED THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES AS COORDINATORS, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE HAVANA MANDATEE:

.....

THESE COORDINATING COUNTRIES SHALL ALSO IMPLEMENT MEANS OF CONCERTED ACTION IN QUESTIONS OF MASS COMMUNICATIONS AND CULTURAL EXCHANGES IN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE ALGIERS PROGRAMME OF ACTION, IN PARTICULAR:

- TO REVISE THE CABLE TRIFFS FOR THE PRESS AND TO FACILITATE MORE ECONOMICAL AND FASTER INTER-COMMUNICATIONS;
- TO COOPERATE IN THE RE-ORGANIZATION OF COMMUNICATIONS CHANNELS STILL DEPENDENT OR WHICH CONSTITUTE A COLONIAL INHERITANCE AND OBSTRUCT DIRECT AND RAPID COMMUNICATIONS AMONG NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES;

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- TO EXCHANGE AND DISSEMINATE INFORMATIONS ON MUTUAL NATIONAL ACHIEVEMENTS THROUGH NEWSPAPERS, RADIO, TELEVISION AND NEWS COMMUNICATIONS MEDIA.
- TO SHARE EXPERIENCES IN CONNECTION WITH INFORMATION MEDIAS, BY ORGANIZING RECIPROCAL VISITS OF DELEGATIONS OF EXPERTS IN INFORMATION MEDIA, EXCHANGE RADIO AND TELEVISION PROGRAMMES, FILMS AND BOOKS, ORGANIZE CULTURAL EXHIBITS AND ARTISTIC FESTIVALS.
- TO ADOPT URGENT MEASURES TO ACCELERATE THE PROCESS OF COLLECTIVE ACQUISITION OF COMMUNICATIONS SATELLITES AND TO PREPARE A CODE OF CONDUCT WHICH REGULATES THEIR UTILIZATION.
- TO PROGRAMME A JOINT ACTION BEFORE THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS SO THAT A SPECIAL CHAIR ON NON-ALIGNMENT POLICY WITHIN THE PROPOSED UNITED NATIONS UNIVERSITY, BE CREATED AND, IN THE SAME MANNER, TO FOSTER SIMILAR STUDIES

IN THE UNIVERSITIES AND INSTITUTIONS OF THE NON-ALIGNED  
COUNTRIES.

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OES-03 TRSE-00 DLOS-04 ERDA-05 OPIC-03 COME-00 AGR-05

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II COOPERATION WITH DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

THE CONFERENCE CONSIDERS THAT, IN SPITE OF THE OBSTINACY AND LACK  
OF POLITICAL WILLINGNESS OF SOME COUNTRIES OF DEVELOPED MARKET ECONO-  
MIES TO COOPERATE WITH THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL  
ECONOMIC ORDER, THERE EXIST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES OF MARKET ECONOMICS  
WHICH ARE SHOWING SIGNS OF THEIR POLITICAL WILL TO COOPERATE WITH  
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

THE MINISTERS URGE THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES OF MARKET ECONOMY  
AND THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES, IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE THIS COOPERATION,  
TO PUT INTO PRACTICE THE FOLLOWING MEASURES:

1. VIITH SPECIAL SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

TO FORMALISE, DURING THE VIITH SPECIAL SESSION OF THE GENERAL  
ASSEMBLY MEASURES TENDING TO INSTITUTIONALISE UNIDO AND OTHER MEASURES

WHICH MEET THE PROBLEMS OF DEVELOPMENT, PUTTING SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON  
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THE URGENT NEED TO DEVELOP A JUST AND EQUITABLE RELATION BETWEEN THE  
PRICES OF RAW MATERIALS, PRIMARY PRODUCTS, SEMI-FINISHED AND FINISHED  
PRODUCTS EXPORTED BY DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND THE PRICES OF RAW  
MATERIALS, PRIMARY PRODUCTS, FOODSTUFFS, FINISHED AND SEMI-FINISHED  
PRODUCTS AND CAPITAL GOODS THAT THESE COUNTRIES IMPORT; TRYING TO  
ESTABLISH, IN THAT RESPECT, A LINK BETWEEN THE PRICES OF EXPORTS  
OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND THE PRICES OF THEIR IMPORTS FROM DEVELOPE  
D  
COUNTRIES, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISION OF THE DECLARATION AND  
PROGRAMME OF ACTION ON THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER.

## 2. INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT

TO MAKE THE INSTITUTIONALISATION OF UNIDO EFFECTIVE, BY STRENGTH-  
ENING ITS TARGETS AND ENSURING THE POSSIBILITY FOR THIS AGENCY TO  
DISPOSE OF ITS OWN FINANCIAL RESOURCES ON A MORE SUBSTANTIAL BASIS  
AND  
TO PROMOTE CONSTRUCTIVELY AN EFFECTIVE INDUSTRIALISATION PROCESS IN  
WHICH THE THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES, BASICALLY PRODUCERS OF RAW MATERIALS  
,  
SHALL EXERCISE FULLY THEIR RIGHT TO PROCESS THESE PRODUCTS AND TO  
ACHIEVE AN EQUITABLE PARTICIPATION IN THE WORLD INDUSTRIALISATION.

## 3. TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT

TO STRESS, THROUGH COMMON ACTION, THE NECESSITY FOR UNCTAD TO  
RE-FORMULATE ITS INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC STRATEGY FOR DEVELOPMENT OF  
THE THIRD WORLD IN ORDER TO ADAPT IT TO THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC  
  
ORDER AND TO THE POSITION WHICH THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES MUST OCCUPY  
IN ITS FRAMEWORK AND THAT NEW BASES FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION  
BASED ON INTERDEPENDENCE WHICH FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES MEANS A NEW  
SITUATION WITHIN AN EQUITABLE INTERNATIONAL DIVISION OF LABOUR ROOTED  
IN THE PRIOR AND TOTAL CONTROL OF NATURAL RESOURCES THAT DEVELOPING  
COUNTRIES MUST EXERCISE.

## 4. GENERAL SYSTEM OF PREFERENCES

WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE SPECIAL COMMISSION FOR PREFERENCES  
OF UNCTAD AND WITHIN UNCTAD IN GENERAL, THEY SHALL REJECT THE  
COERCIVE ELEMENTS AND CONDITIONS WHICH ATTEMPT TO DAMAGE THE POLI-  
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TICAL SOVEREIGN OF BENEFICIARY COUNTRIES AND SHALL SUSTAIN THE NEED THAT THE SYSTEM ADOPTED IN THE UNITED NATIONS AS A NEW FORM OF COOPERATION ENTAILS THE EFFECTIVE ELIMINATION OF ECONOMIC DEPENDENCY OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

5. MULTILATERAL TRADE NEGOTIATIONS

TO ESTABLISH UNDER THE INTERNATIONAL TRADE LIBERATION PROGRAMME ENVISAGED THROUGH THE ROUND OF MULTILATERAL TRADE NEGOTIATIONS IN GATT, TECHNIQUES AND FORMALITIES WHICH ENSURE THAT THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES PARTICIPATE EFFECTIVELY IN THE WORLD TRADE GROWTH.  
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